

AXL: the New Kid on the Innate Immune Checkpoint Block

Hind Medyouf, Ph.D.

Institute for Tumor Biology and Experimental Therapy Frankfurt am Main, Germany Medyouf@gsh.uni-Frankfurt.de



Acute Leukemia

- Devastating blood cancers
- Particularly deadly in adults and elderly



Klepin et al. 2014, Roberts et al, 2017

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Leukemia Therapeutic Arsenal



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Leukemia Therapeutic Arsenal



• Require tumor specific target

• Efficacy can be limited by an immune-suppressive TME

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Adaptive Immune Checkpoint Blockade



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Arora S, Adv Ther, 2019
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Prevalence of Mutations in Solid vs Blood Cancers



Alexandrov, Nature, 2013



Hypothesis & Study Aims

<u>Hypothesis:</u> Leukemia evade immune control by actively dampening innate immunity

- Cellular and molecular mechanisms involved?
 - Potential for clinical exploitation?



GAS6 & AXL are Associated with Poor Outcome in AML

Leukemia. 2014 June ; 28(6): 1252-1258. doi:10.1038/leu.2013.371.

GAS6 expression identifies high-risk adult AML patients: potential implications for therapy

Susan P. Whitman¹, Jessica Kohlschmidt^{1,2}, Kati Maharry^{1,2}, Stefano Volinia³, Krzysztof Mrózek¹, Deedra Nicolet^{1,2}, Sebastian Schwind¹, Heiko Becker¹, Klaus H. Metzeler¹, Jason H. Mendler¹, Ann-Kathrin Eisfeld¹, Andrew J. Carroll⁴, Bayard L. Powell⁵, Thomas H. Carter⁶, Maria R. Baer⁷, Jonathan E. Kolitz⁸, II-Kyoo Park¹, Richard M. Stone⁹, Michael A. Caligiuri^{#1}, Guido Marcucci^{#1}, and Clara D. Bloomfield^{#1}

Regular Article

MYELOID NEOPLASIA

Axl, a prognostic and therapeutic target in acute myeloid leukemia mediates paracrine crosstalk of leukemia cells with bone marrow stroma

Isabel Ben-Batalla,^{1,2} Alexander Schultze,^{1,2} Mark Wroblewski,^{1,2} Robert Erdmann,^{1,2} Michael Heuser,³ Jonas S. Waizenegger,^{1,2} Kristoffer Riecken,⁴ Mascha Binder,¹ Denis Schewe,⁵ Stefanie Sawall,^{1,2} Victoria Witzke,^{1,2} Miguel Cubas-Cordova,^{1,2} Melanie Janning,^{1,2} Jasmin Wellbrock,¹ Boris Fehse,⁴ Christian Hagel,⁶ Jürgen Krauter,³ Arnold Ganser,³ James B. Lorens,⁷ Walter Fiedler,¹ Peter Carmeliet.^{8,9} Klaus Pantel.² Carsten Bokemever.¹ and Sonja Loges^{1,2}

Leukemia (2015) 29, 2382–2389 © 2015 Macmillan Publishers Limited All rights reserved 0887-6924/15 www.nature.com/leu

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Receptor tyrosine kinase Axl is required for resistance of leukemic cells to FLT3-targeted therapy in acute myeloid leukemia

I-K Park¹, B Mundy-Bosse¹, SP Whitman¹, X Zhang², SL Warner³, DJ Bearss³, W Blum^{1,4}, G Marcucci^{1,4} and MA Caligiuri^{1,4}

Tumor intrinsic Pro-oncogenic function

GAS6





AXL+ Tumor Cells



Leukemia-associated Macrophages Express High Levels of GAS6 and AXL





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Human

TAM (TYRO3, AXL, MERTK) Receptors and Ligands, GAS6 & PROS1



Adapted from Rothlin et al, Annual Rev Immunol. 2015





GAS6

AXL⁺ stromal cells (Immune cells: DC, Mph, NK)



Tumor extrinsic function of GAS6/AXL axis in leukemia?

Experimental Models & Approach



Tirado-Gonzalez, Descot, Soetopo et al, Cancer Discovery, 2021



GAS6 Ablation Hampers Leukemic Growth by Promoting Anti-Leukemic Immunity



80 40 20 РВ вм Spl

РВ

BCR-ABL1+ B-ALL

40

20

RM

Spl

Tirado-Gonzalez, Descot, Soetopo et al, Cancer Discovery, 2021



GAS6 Ablation Hampers Leukemic Growth by Promoting Anti-Leukemic Immunity





Apoptotic Cells Limit Innate Immunity







GAS6 Deficiency Synergizes with Standard of Care Therapy to Eradicate Leukemia





GAS6 Deficiency Synergizes with Reduced Intensity Regimen to Eradicate Leukemia

Targeted Therapy: Nilotinib





...and these Effects are Dependent on a Functional Immune System!

Targeted Therapy: Nilotinib





Acquisition of Anti-leukemic Immune Memory in TKI-exposed GAS6^{-/-} Animals

Re-challenge







Cellular Mediator(s) of GAS6 Effects?



Leukemia-associated Macrophages Express High Levels of GAS6 and AXL



Tirado-Gonzalez, Descot, Soetopo et al, Cancer Discovery, 2021

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AXL-ablation in Mononuclear Phagocytes Hampers Leukemic Growth





AXL-ablation in Macrophages not DCs Triggers Anti-leukemic Immunity









Downstream Effector Cells?



AXL-ablation Rewires Macrophages Towards an Inflammatory Fate



Tirado-Gonzalez, Descot, Soetopo et al, Cancer Discovery, 2021



...Leading to a Major Switch in the Tumor Immune Microenvironment



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...Leading to a Major Switch in the Tumor Immune Microenvironment



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Correlation vs Causation



Credit to Oded Rechavi



AXL-deficient Macrophages Effectively Engage Effector Lymphocytes

B-ALL





Can AXL Ablation Elicit Adaptive Checkpoint Therapy?



AXL Blockade Elicits Checkpoint Therapy





AXL Blockade Elicits Checkpoint Therapy





AXL-deficient Macrophages Kick-start the "Cancer-Immunity Cycle" & Elicit Adaptive Checkpoint Blockade





Chen and Mellman, Immunity, 2013



Clinical Translation?





A Clinical Grade AXL Inhibitor Triggers Anti-Leukemic Immunity

B-ALL



Abrogated by CD8 deficiency or IL12/TNFa blockade

Tirado-Gonzalez, Descot, Soetopo et al, Cancer Discovery, 2021

.. and Synergizes with Standard of Care Therapy to Eradicate Leukemia





.. in an Immune Dependent Fashion

B-ALL





AXL Inhibitor Elicits Adaptive Checkpoint Therapy upon Relapse

B-ALL





Summary

- Leukemia cells actively establish a tumor suppressive TME by instructing TAM to produce high levels of GAS6 (IL 10 dependent process)
- GAS6/AXL axis instructs macrophages to adopt an immune suppressive fate
- GAS6/AXL ablation triggers potent anti-leukemic immunity, that depends TAI on NK, T and cDC1.
- GAS6/AXL ablation synergizes with standard of care therapy to eradicate Leukemia and promotes anti-leukemic immune memory
- AXL blockade elicits susceptibility to adaptive checkpoint blockade
- These therapeutic effects are consistently recapitulated using a clinical grade AXL inhibitor





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Collaborators

O. Abdel-Wahab (MSKCC, NY, USA) C. Rothlin & S.Ghosh (Yale University, CT, USA) J.Ghysdael & C. Tran Quang (Institut Curie, Paris, France) K.Götze & J Slotta-Huspenina (TU Munich, Germany) U. Platzbecker & AS Kubash (Uniklinik Leipzig, Germany) M. Schmitz & L. Müller/ J. Meinel (TU Dresden, Germnay) T Schmid & A. Weigert (Goethe University, Frankfurt, Germany) H. Bonig (Goethe University, Frankfurt, Germany) V. Benes & B. Baying &J.M. Landry (EMBL, Heidelberg, Germany)





DFG Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

DKTK German Cancer Consortium



GEORG SPEYER HAUS INSTITUTE FOR TUMOR BIOLOGY AND EXPERIMENTAL THERAPY

Arnaud Descot Alexander Schäffer Ioanna Tsoukala Cristóbal Santiago-Fernández Maresa Weitmann

Alumni

Devona Soetopo Aleksandra Nevmerzhitskaya Sophia Thevissen Enrico Bergonzani Thomas Böse Abdelrahman Mahmoud Ewelina Czlonka Ivan Kur