



*Reimagined*  
**2020**   
NOVEMBER 9-14 



Society for Immunotherapy of Cancer



## Impact of EphB4 and PD-1 targeting on immune infiltrate in advanced bladder cancer

Sarmad Sadeghi<sup>1</sup>, Tyler D Hether<sup>2</sup>, Jason Yeon<sup>2</sup>, Richard Mangio<sup>2</sup>, Jason W Reeves<sup>2</sup>, Yan Liang<sup>2</sup>, Sarah E Warren<sup>2</sup>, Troy McEachron<sup>1</sup>, Parkash S Gill<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA

<sup>2</sup>Nanotsring Technologies, Seattle, WA



Society for Immunotherapy of Cancer

#SITC2020

# Disclosures



Research funding from:

- Merck, Pfizer

Advisory Board:

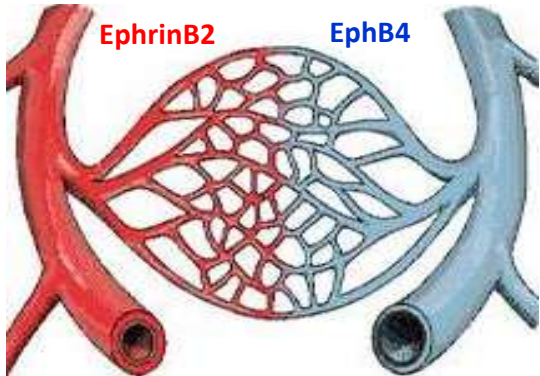
- Pfizer, Tempus, Janssen, Seagen



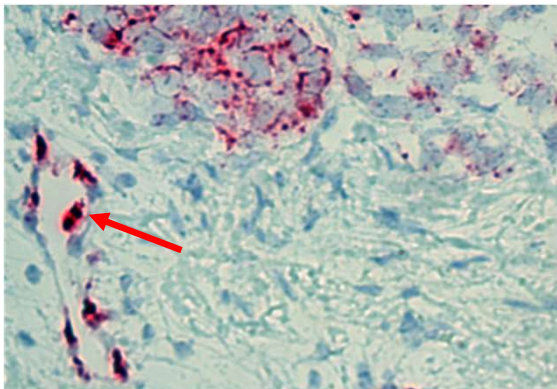
Society for Immunotherapy of Cancer

#SITC2020

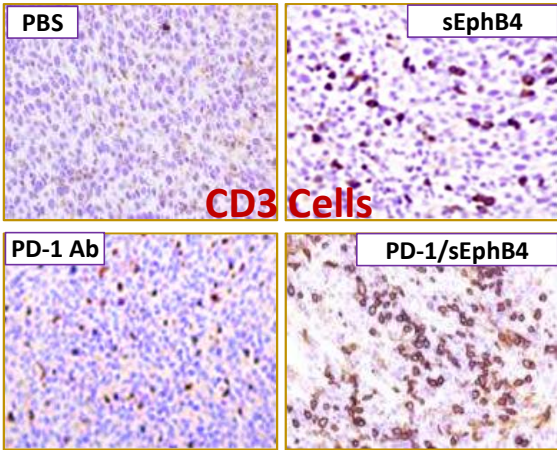
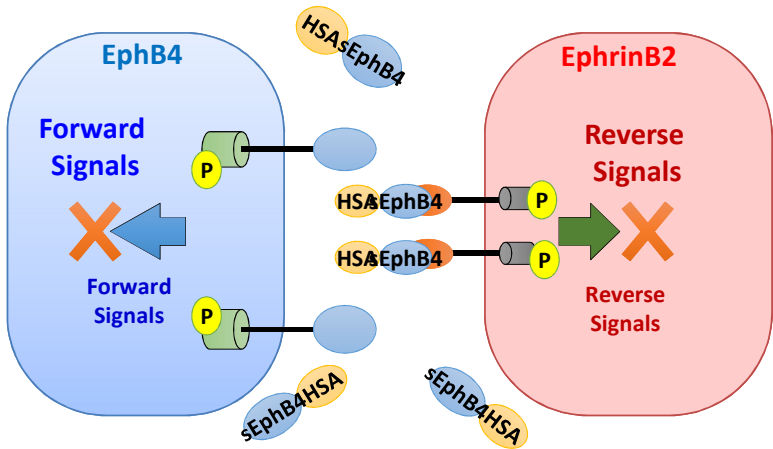
**Aim:** Analyze alteration in tumor immune markers in paired human tumors following treatment with sEphB4 or sEphB4 plus PD-1 antibody in spatial temporal context using GeoMx technology



Embryonic Vessel Maturation



EphrinB2 re-induction in human tumor

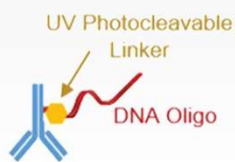




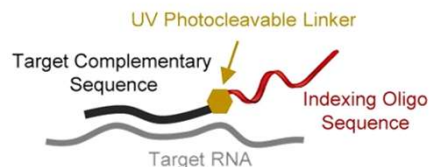
# GeoMx<sup>®</sup> DSP Enables Spatial, High-Plex Protein & RNA Profiling

## High-Plex Mixtures of Proprietary Reagents

**Protein reagents**  
*Oligo-labeled antibodies*



**RNA reagents**  
*Oligo-labeled probe*

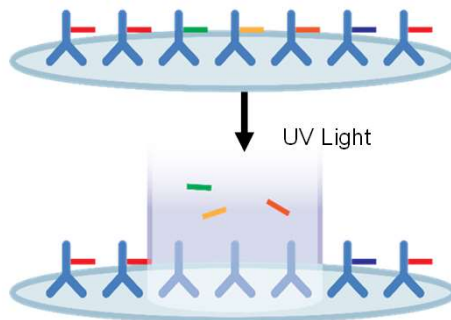


## Profile Regions of Interest on FFPE slide

GeoMx<sup>™</sup> Digital Spatial Profiler

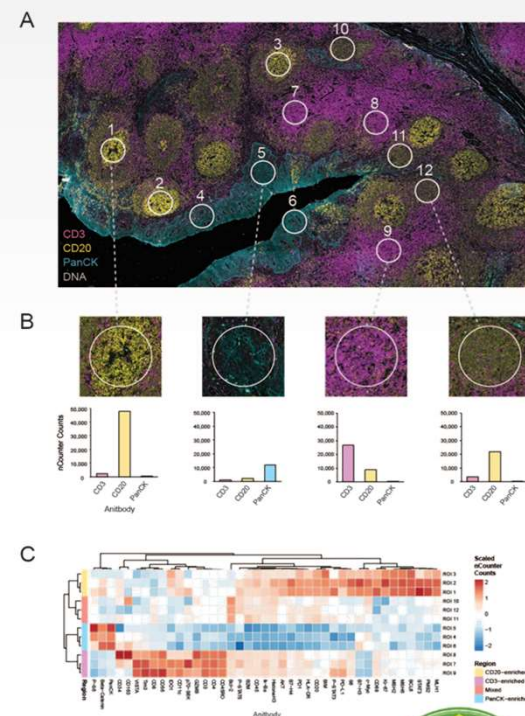


Label FFPE Slide with Probe Mix



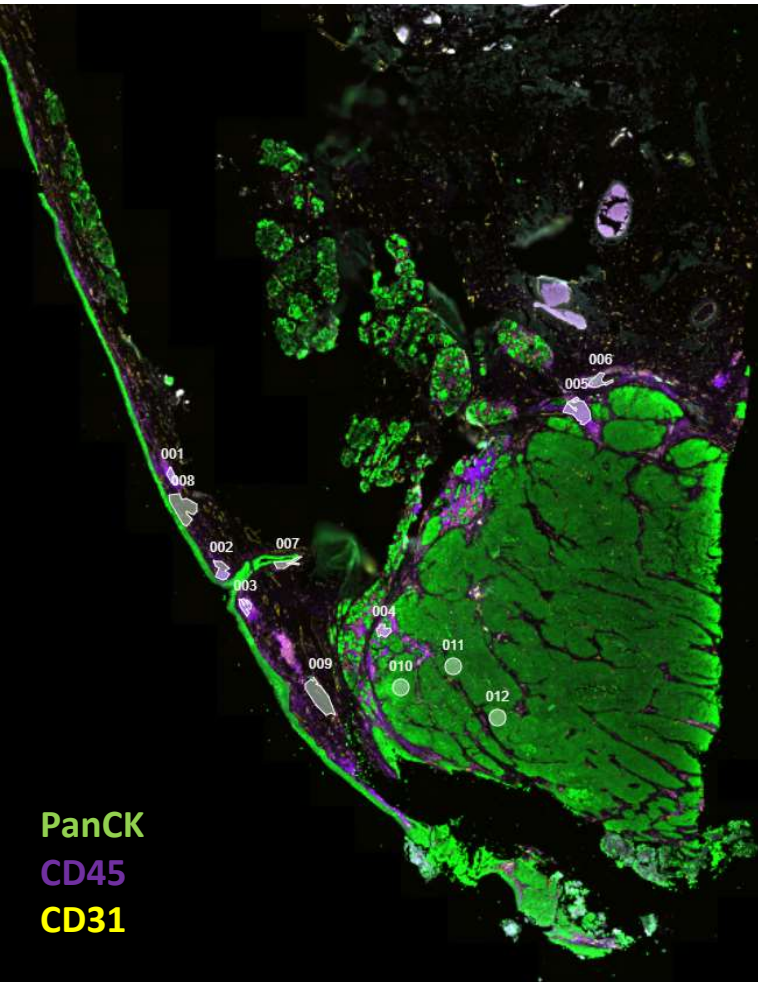
Illuminate Region of Interest, as Small as a Single Cell

## Rich Data Sets of Biology, Region by Region

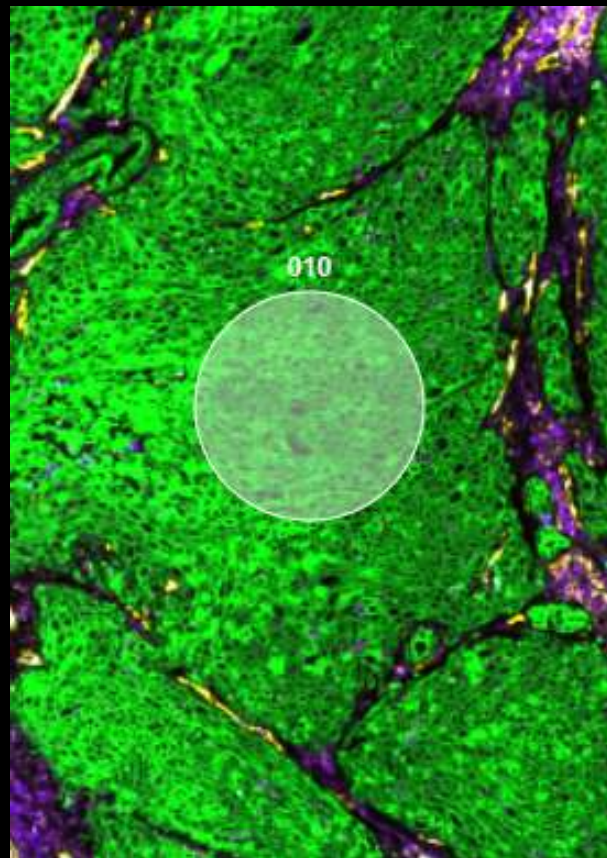


# ROI selection strategy: Enriching for functional areas of tumor biology modulated by EphB4

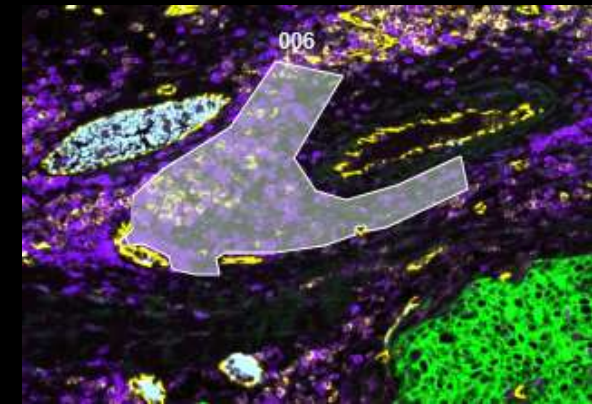
Pre-treatment EphB4 patient sample



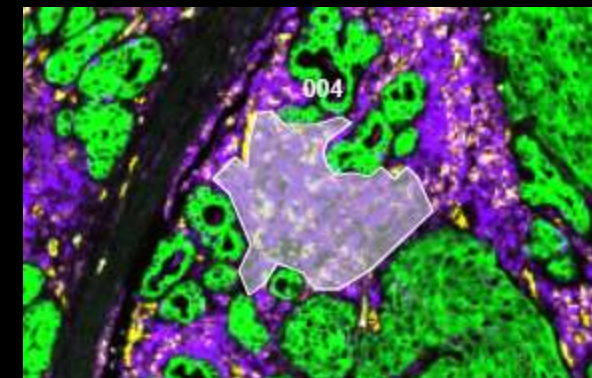
Tumor Enriched



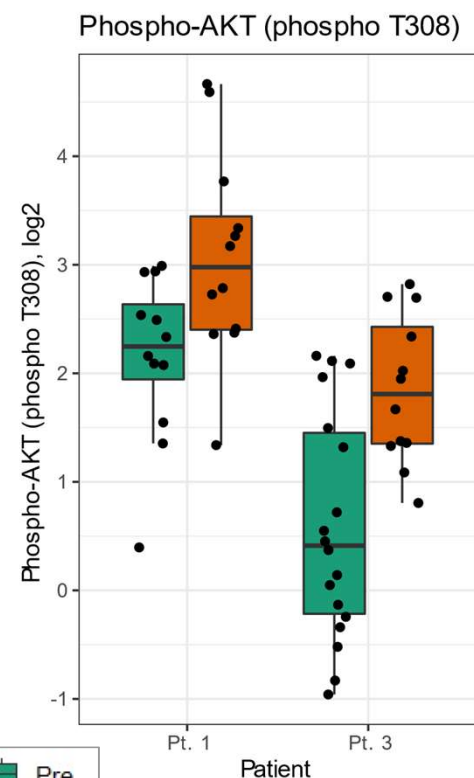
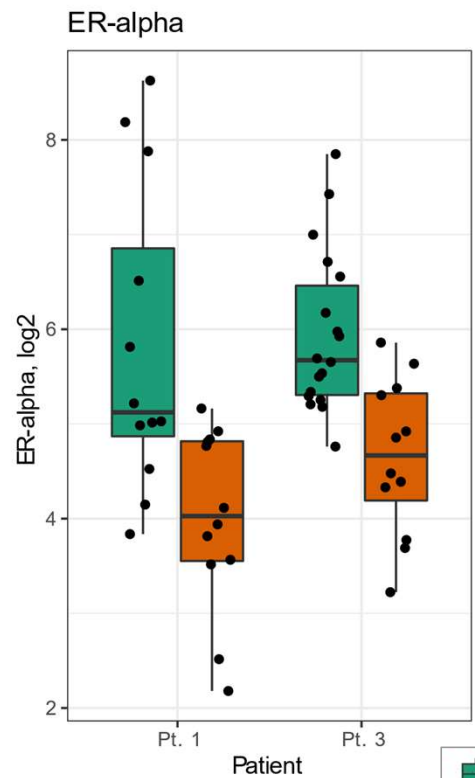
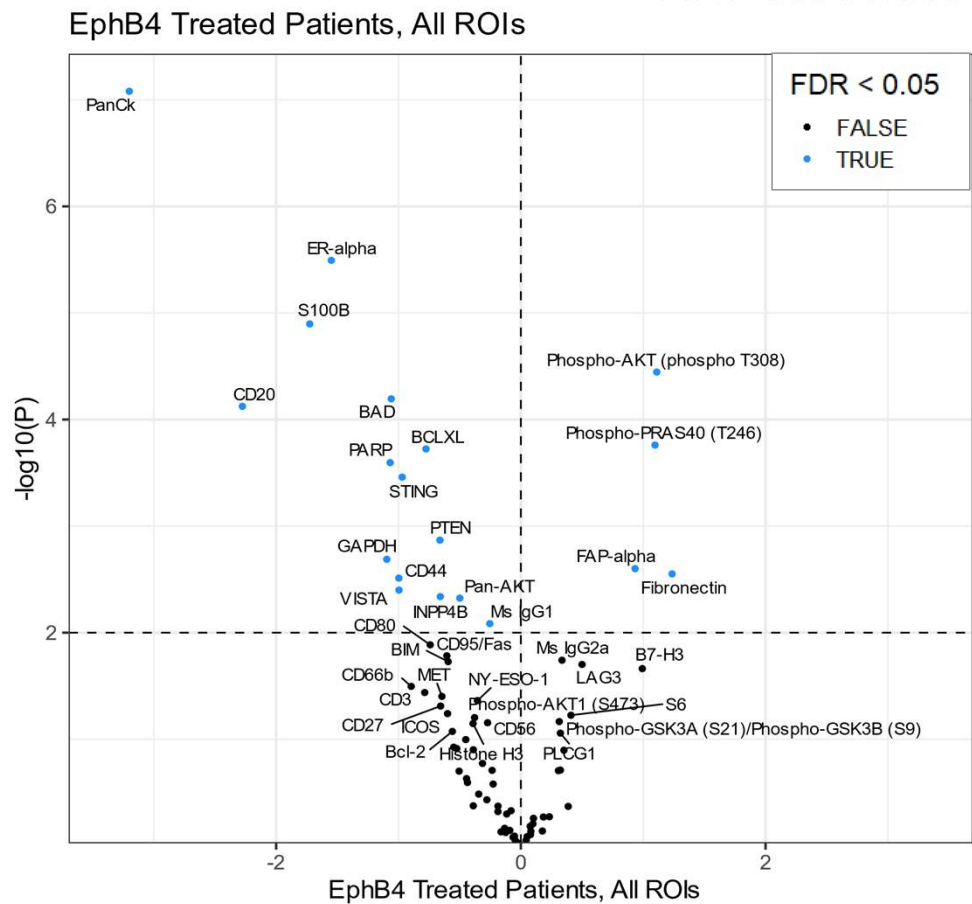
Perivascular



Stromal



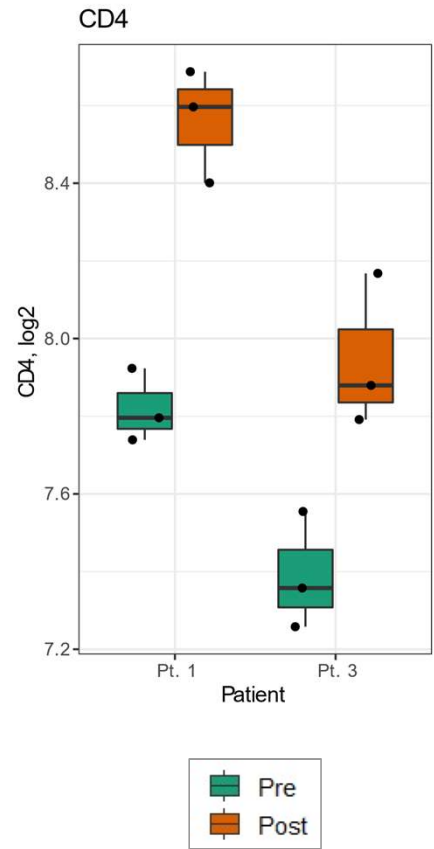
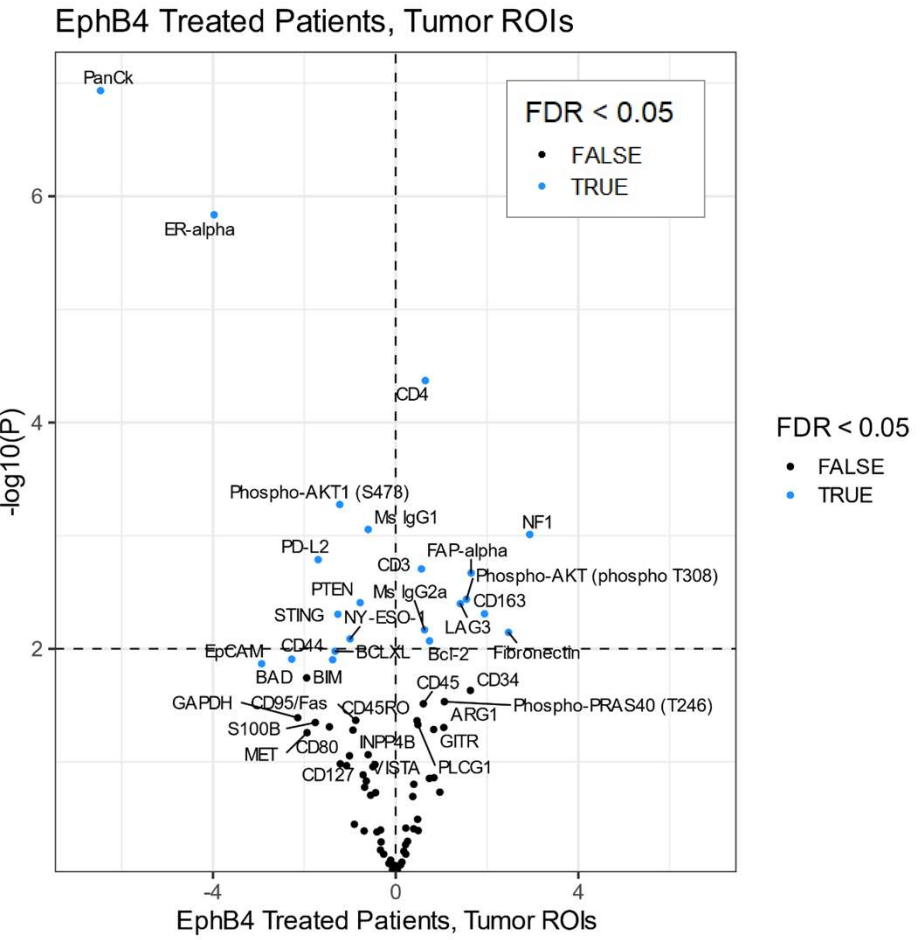
# Protein profiling: soluble EphB4 patients show differentiation based on estrogen-induced and AKT-associated cell proliferation



Pre-Treatment ← Enrichment, Log2(FC) → Post-Treatment



# Recent pre-treatment focused on tumor compartments of EphB4 patients, macrophages, T-cells and checkpoint regulators (LAG3) are increased post-treatment

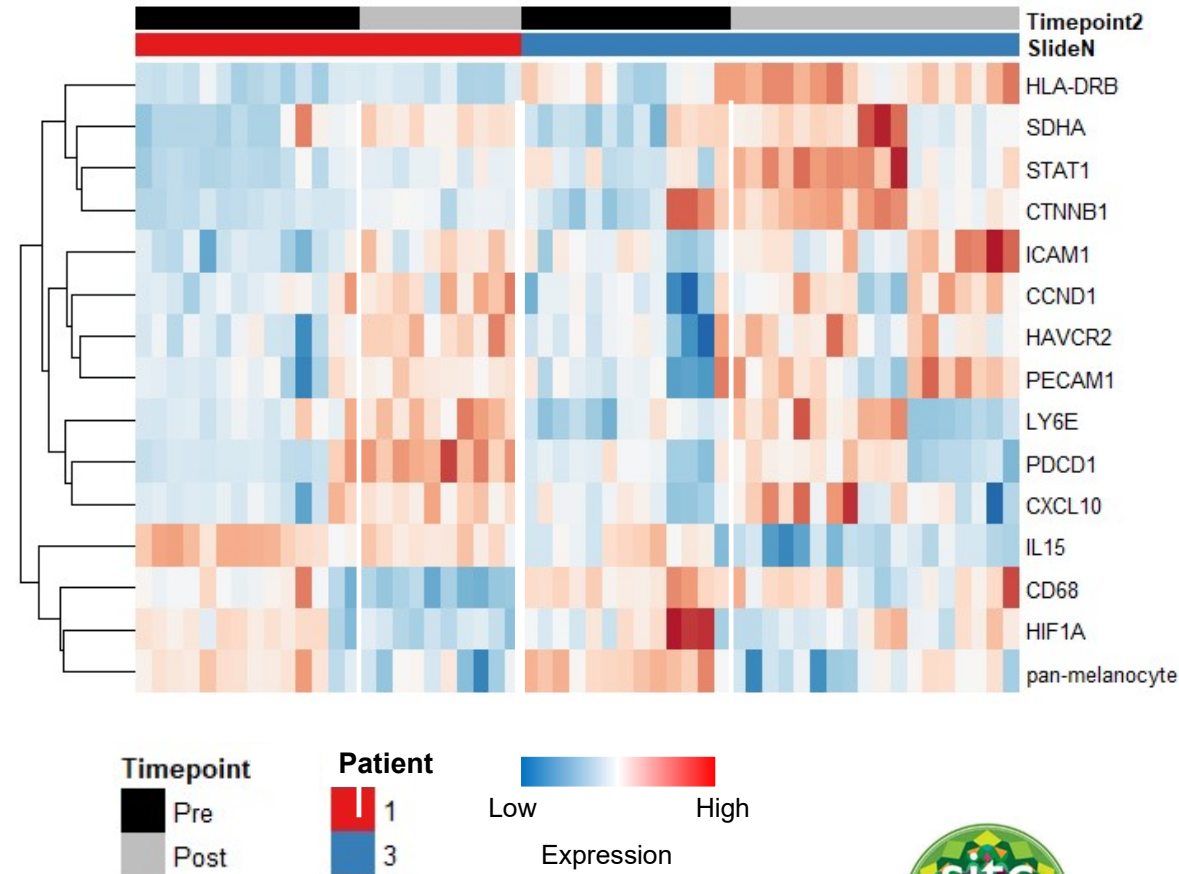
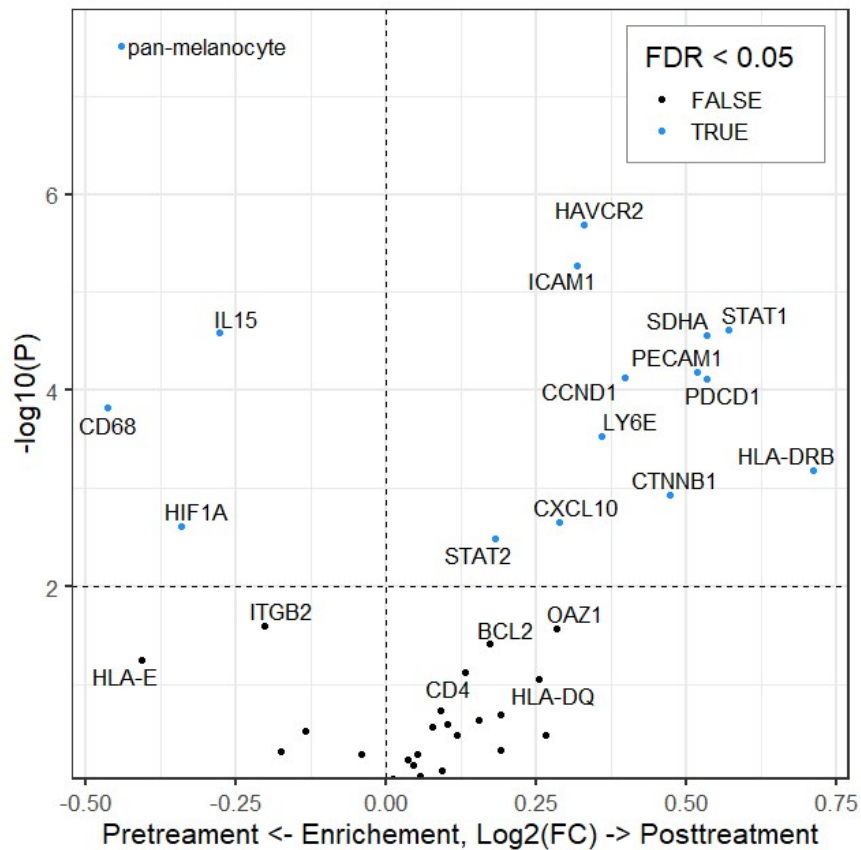


Pre-Treatment ← Enrichment, Log2(FC) → Post-Treatment



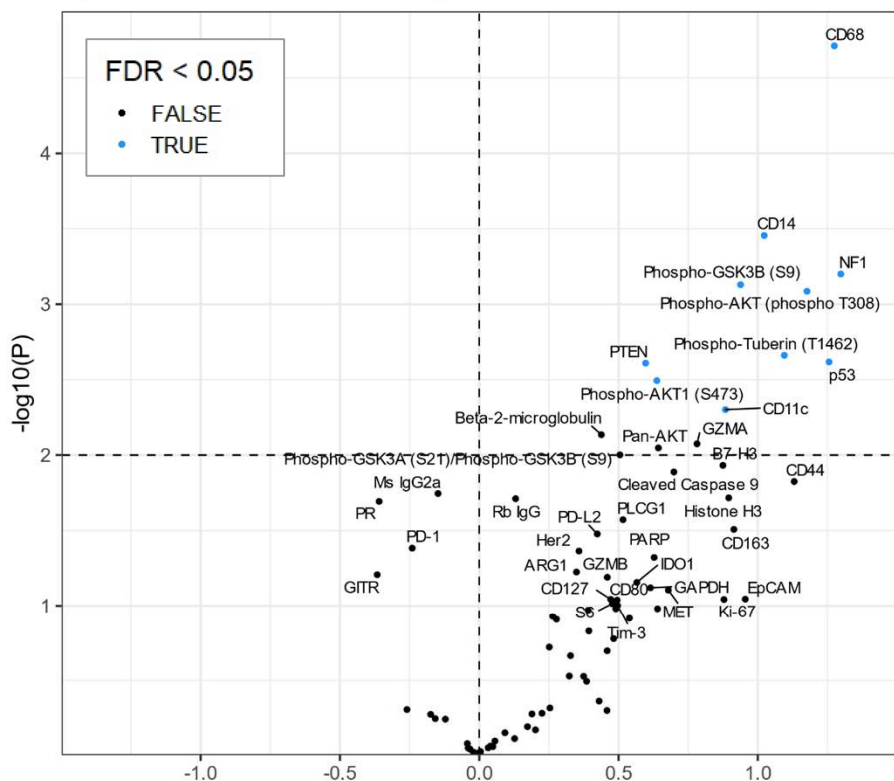
# RNA profiling: soluble EphB4 patients show induction of inflammatory signaling

EphB4 Treated Patients, All ROIs



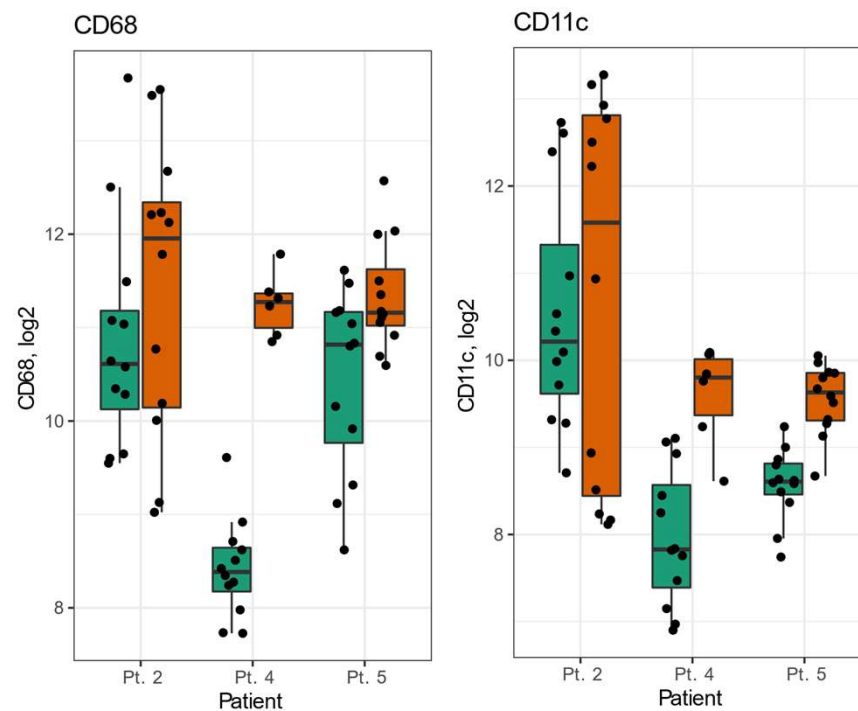
# Protein profiling: soluble EphB4+PD1 patients show enrichment in CD68 (*esp* Pt. 4) and dendritic cells across all ROIs

EphB4+PD1 Treated Patients, All ROIs



Pre-Treatment ← Enrichment, Log2(FC) → Post-Treatment

35<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Annual Meeting & Pre-Conference Programs



Pre  
Post

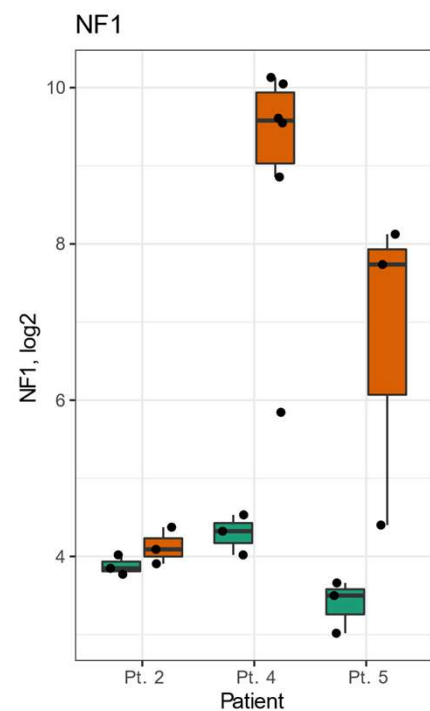
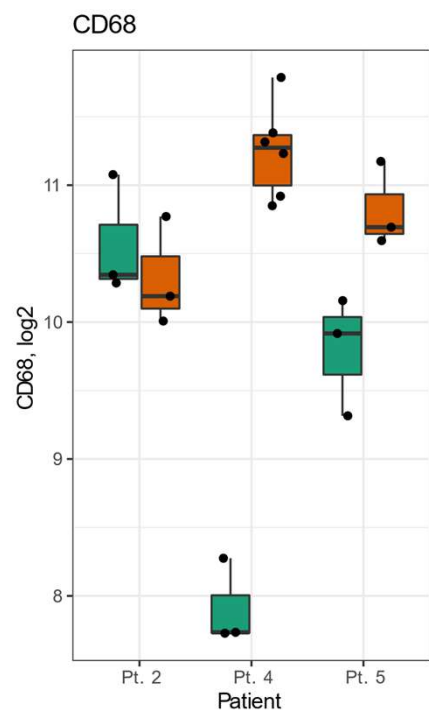
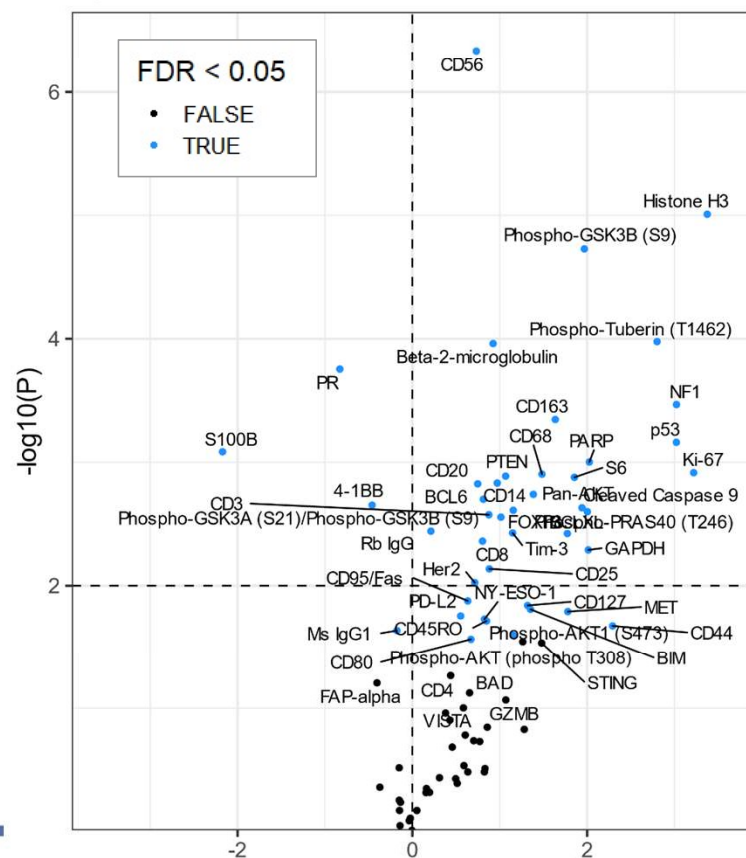


#SITC2020



## Protein profiling: Within Tumor, macrophages show inter-patient variation and NF1 shows similar pattern as seen in monotherapy

EphB4+PD1 Treated Patients, Tumor ROIs



Pre-Treatment ← Enrichment,  $\log_2(FC)$  → Post-Treatment



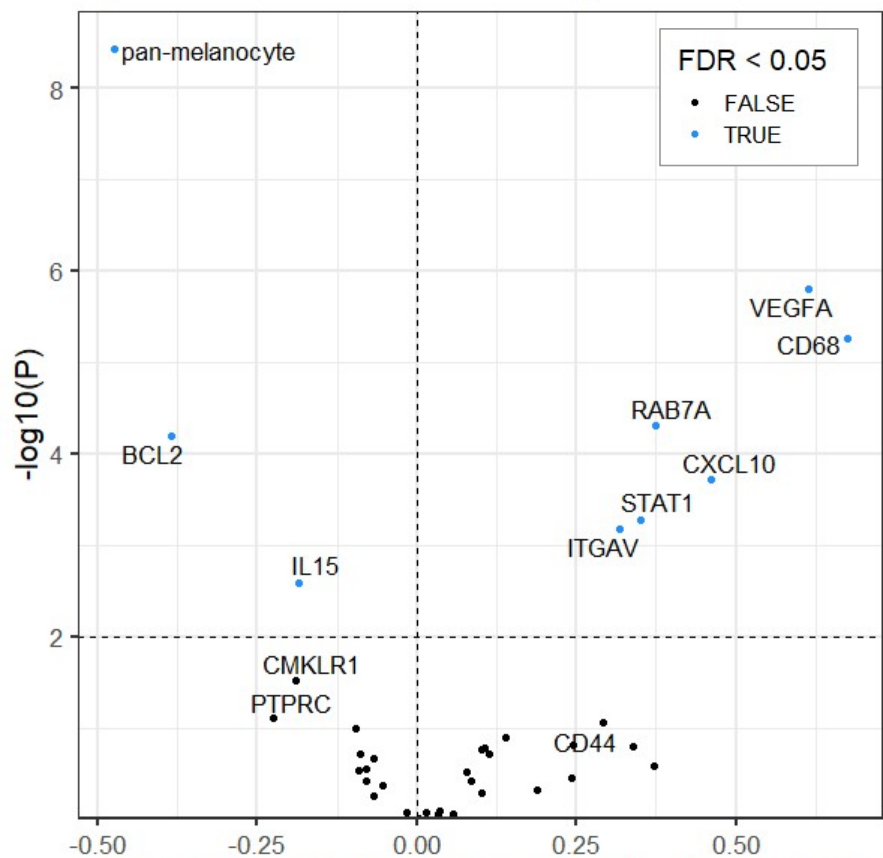
ITC2020





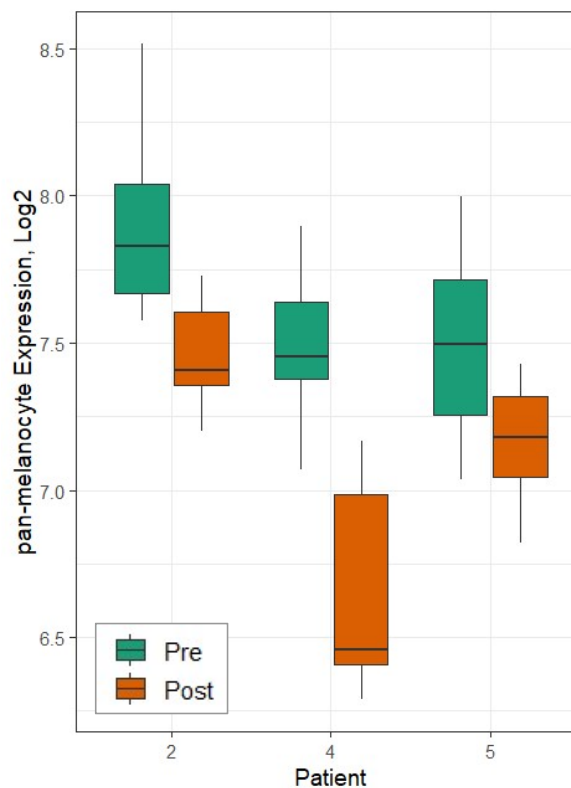
# RNA profiling: EphB4 patients show induction of inflammatory signaling

EphB4+PD1 Treated Patients, All ROIs

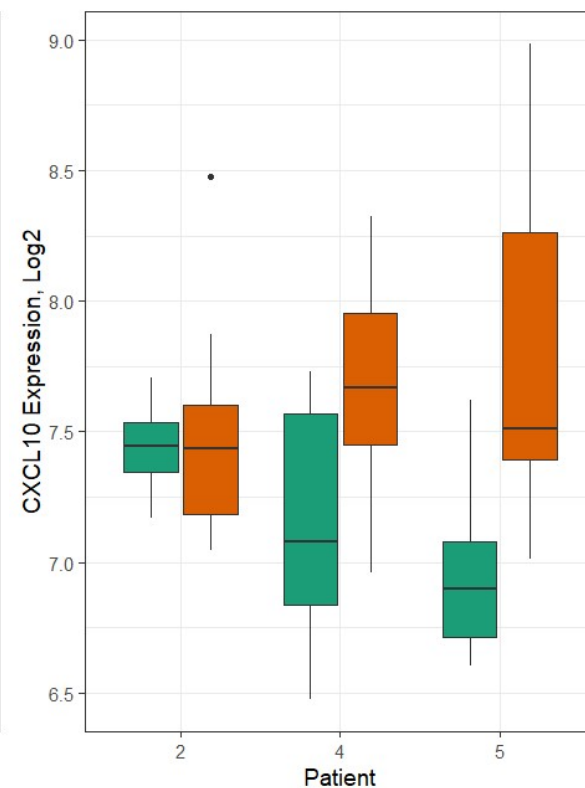


Pretreatment <- Enrichment, Log2(FC) -> Posttreatment

Pan-melanocyte



CXCL10



## Conclusions:

These discoveries provide insights into the mechanism of action of soluble EphB4 combination therapy in bladder cancer, providing support for a role of soluble EphB4 acting as an adjuvant for PD1 therapy.

Our results highlight the ability of soluble EphB4 to activate the immune system in key structures within the tumor microenvironment during combination therapy.

# acknowledgement

## USC - Norris Cancer Center

Troy McEachron  
John Carpton  
Imran Siddiqi  
Alexandra Jackovich  
Binyun Ma  
Gangning Liang  
Parkash Gill

## Nanostring Technologies

Sarah E Warren  
Jason Reeves  
Tyler Hether  
Jason Yeon  
Richard Mangio  
Jason W Reeves  
Yan Liang