

Identification of unique neoantigen qualities in long-term pancreatic cancer survivors

Vinod P. Balachandran, Marta Łuksza, Julia N. Zhao, Vlad Makarov, John Alec Moral, Romain Remark, Daniel K. Wells, Arnold J. Levine, Douglas T. Fearon, Miriam Merad, Sacha Gnjjatic, Christine A. Iacobuzio-Donahue, Jedd D. Wolchok, Ronald P. DeMatteo, Timothy A. Chan, Benjamin D. Greenbaum, Taha Merghoub, Steven D. Leach

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Disclosures

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There **will not** be discussion about the use of products for non-FDA approved indications in this presentation.



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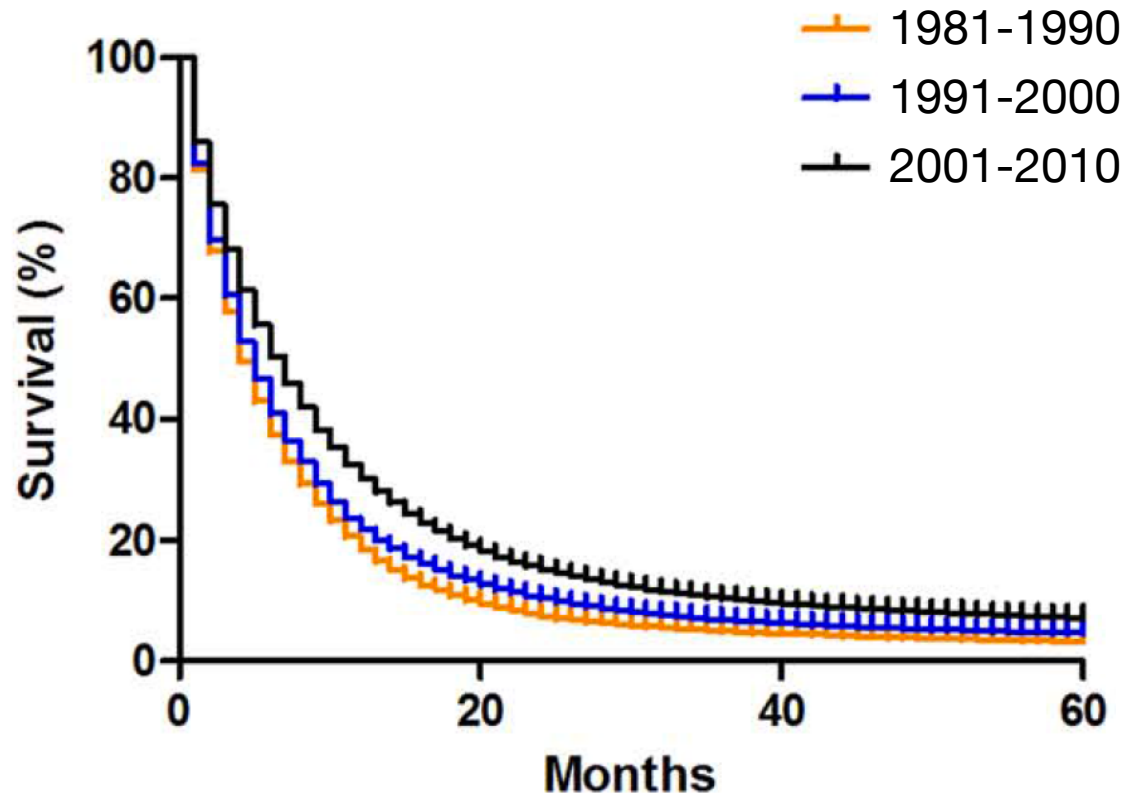


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Long-Term Survivors of Pancreatic Cancer Are Rare



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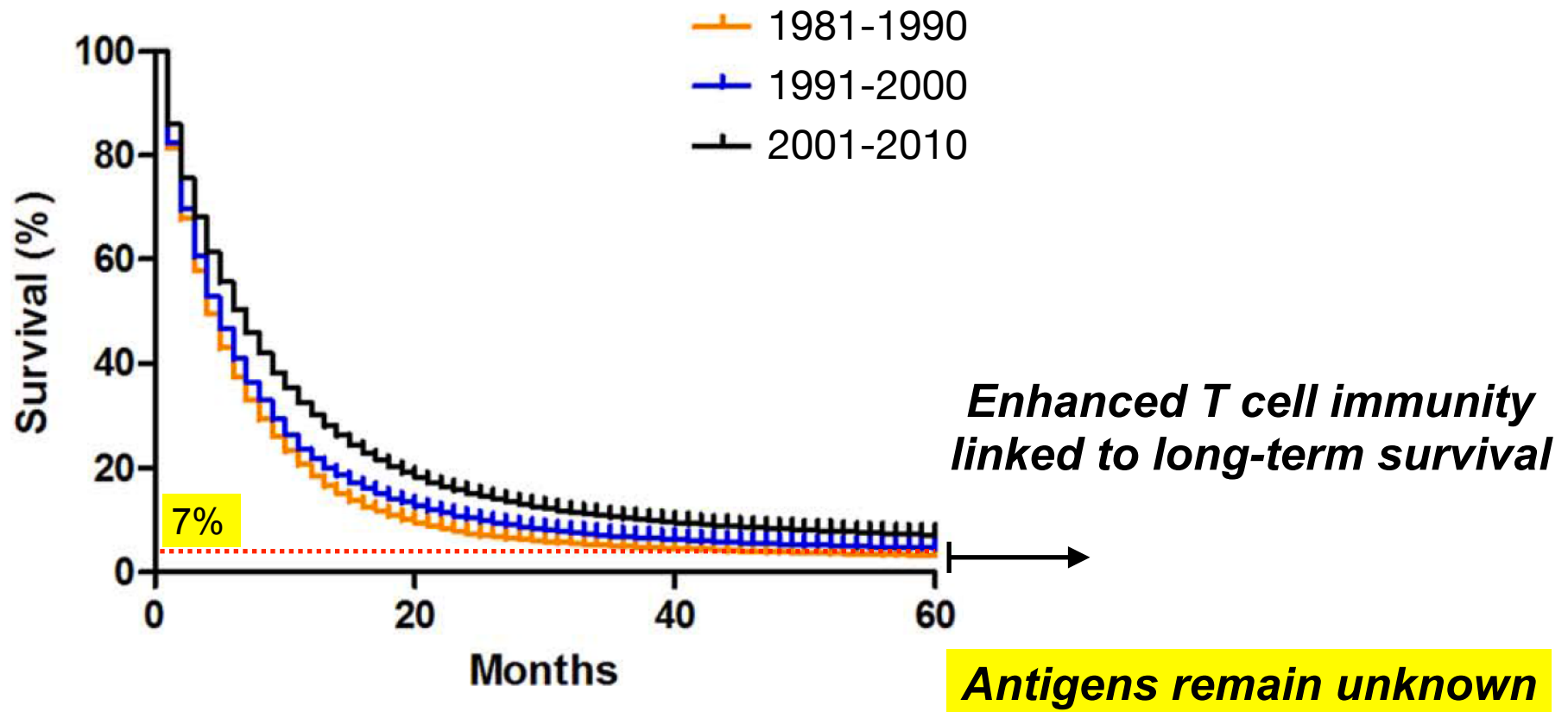
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Sun Y et al. **Sci Rep.** 2014.

Long-Term Survivors of Pancreatic Cancer Are Rare



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Sun Y et al. **Sci Rep.** 2014.

Neoantigens in cancer immunotherapy

Ton N. Schumacher^{1*} and Robert D. Schreiber^{2*}

SCIENCE 3 APRIL 2015 • VOL 348 ISSUE 6230

Clonal neoantigens elicit T cell immunoreactivity and sensitivity to immune checkpoint blockade

SCIENCE 25 MARCH 2016 • VOL 351 ISSUE 6280

Personalized RNA mutanome vaccines mobilize poly-specific therapeutic immunity against cancer

NATURE | VOL 547 | 13 JULY 2017

An immunogenic personal neoantigen vaccine for patients with melanoma

13 JULY 2017 | VOL 547 | **NATURE**



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Are neoantigens T cell antigens in long-term pancreatic cancer survivors?



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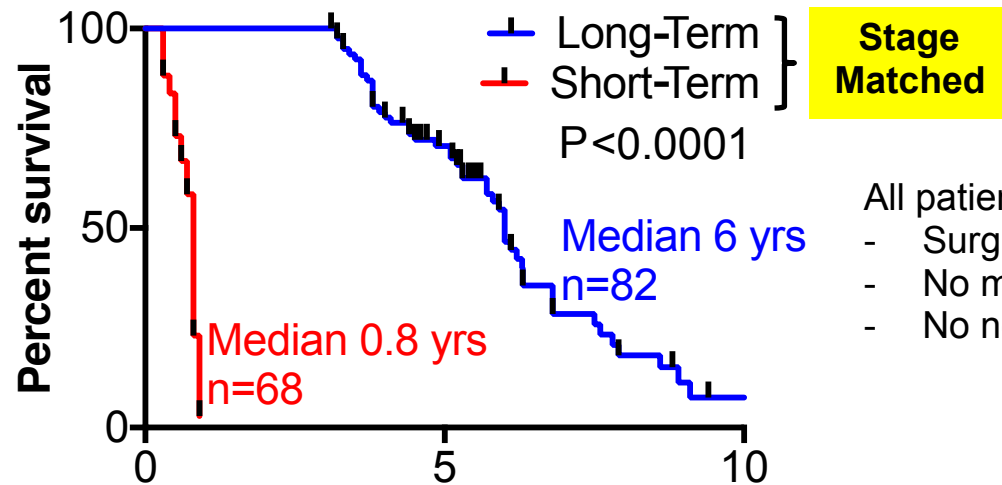


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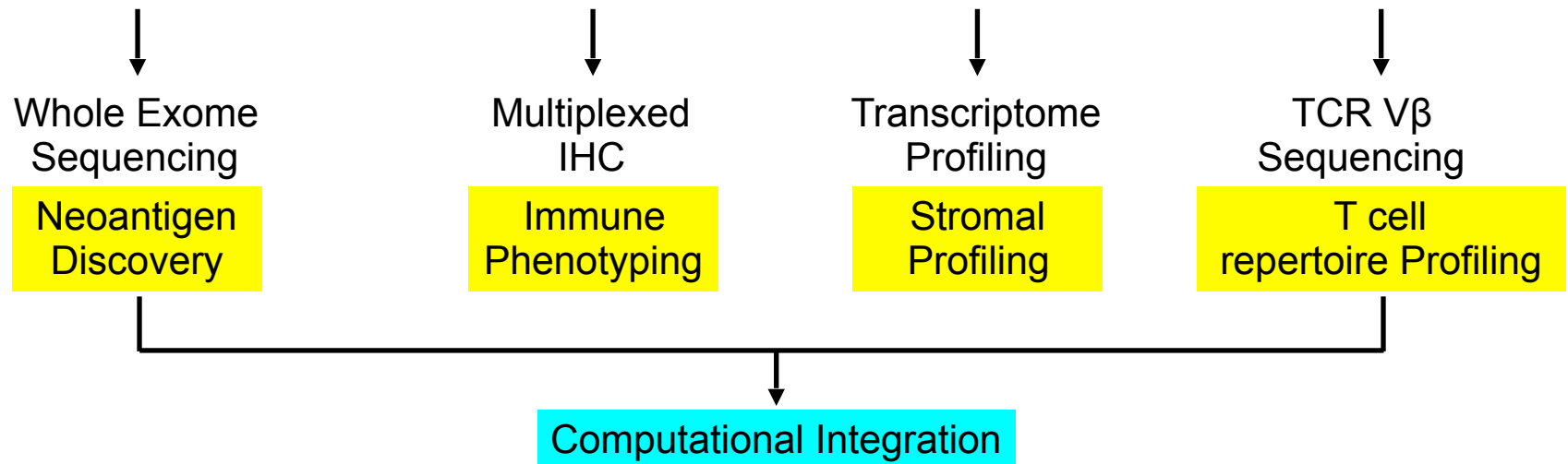
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Experimental Design



All patients had

- Surgically resected primary tumors
- No metastatic tumors
- No neoadjuvant chemotherapy



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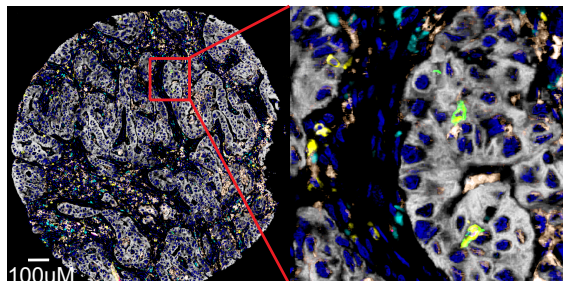


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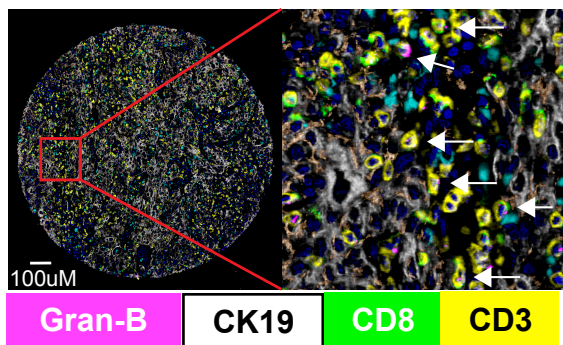
Balachandran VP et al. **Nature** 2017
doi:10.1038/nature 24462

Long-Term Survivors Display Enhanced Intratumoral T cell Immunity

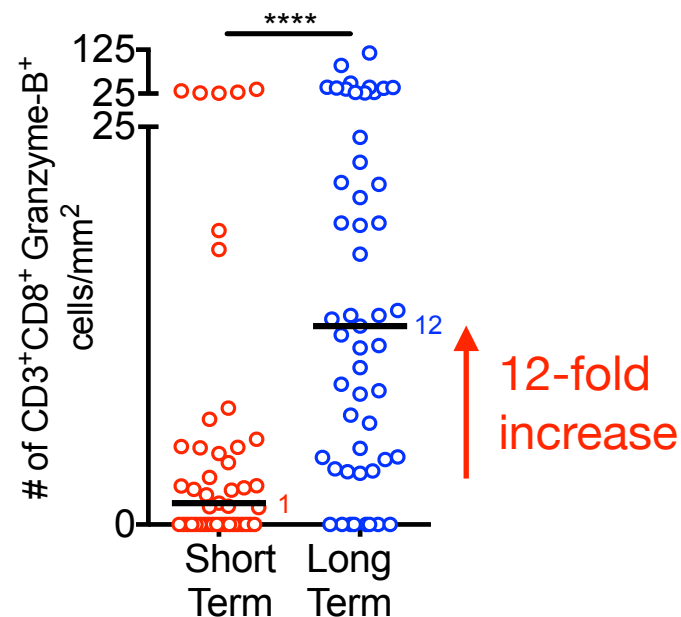
Short-Term



Long-Term



Cytolytic CD8⁺ T cells



Adaptive Immune Gene sets enriched in Long-Term Survivors

Pathway	Fold Change	P value	FDR Q value
MHC-II receptor activity	13.5	7×10^{-10}	1×10^{-6}
MHC-I receptor antigen processing	7	1×10^{-6}	0.002
Interferon-gamma signaling	6	3×10^{-10}	6×10^{-6}
T cell receptor signaling	3	2×10^{-5}	0.04



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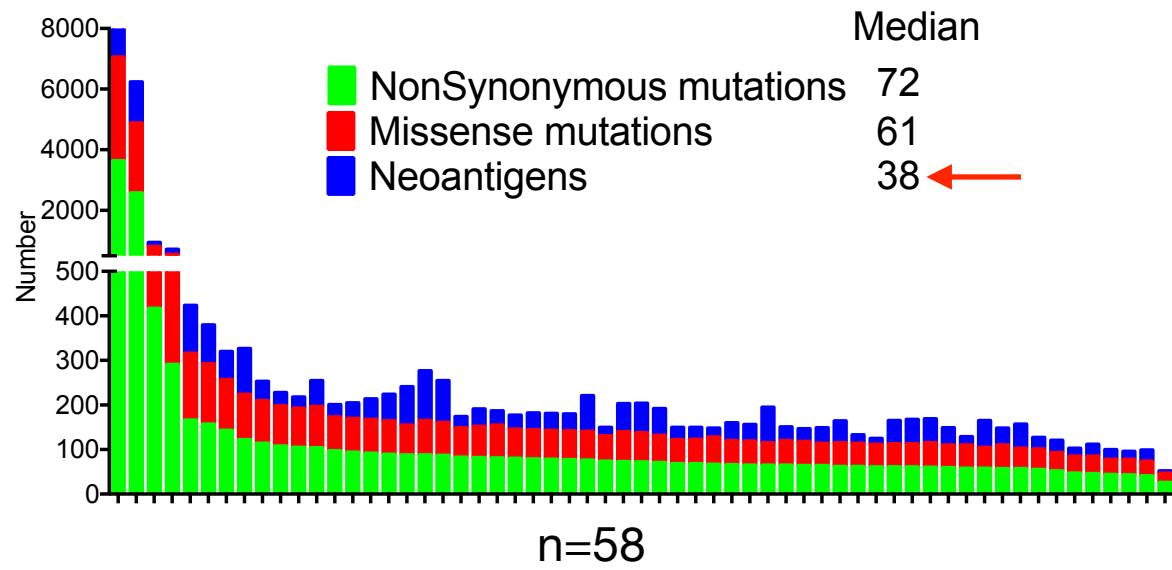
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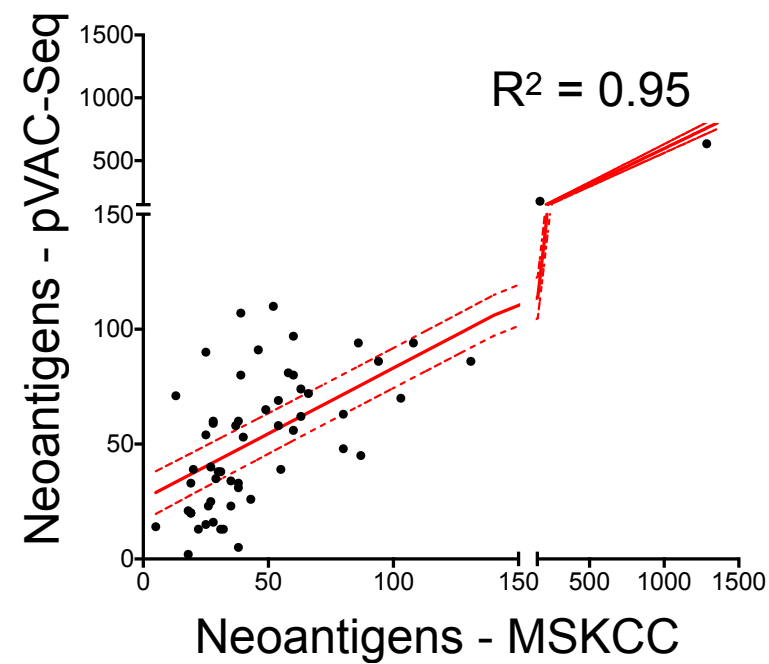
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Balachandran VP et al. *Nature* 2017
doi:10.1038/nature 24462

Putative neoantigens are present in human pancreatic cancer



MSKCC vs. pVAC-Seq Neoantigen Pipelines



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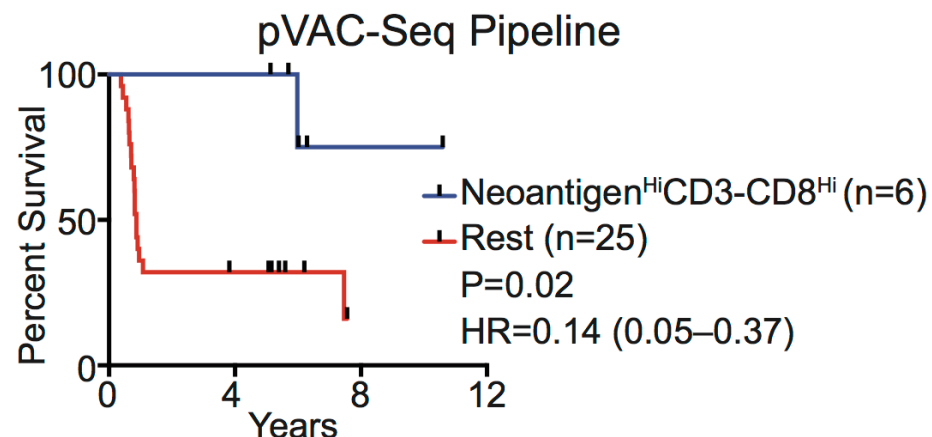
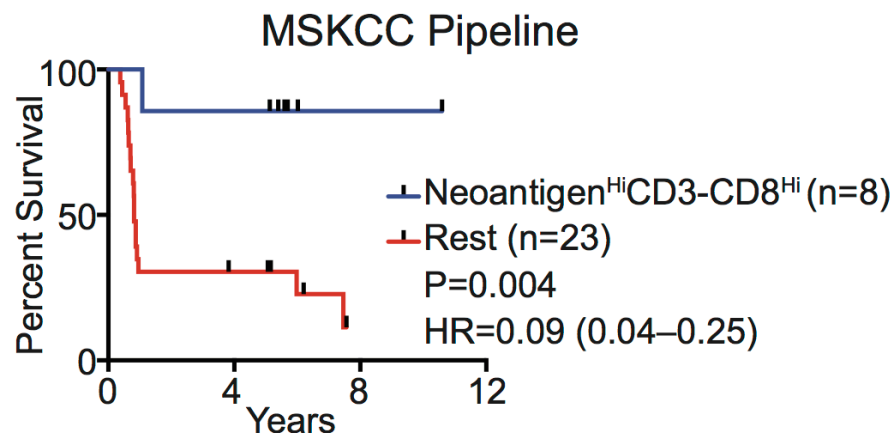


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CD8⁺ T cells and neoantigens identify longest survivors



Variable	Univariate			Multivariate		
	Hazard Ratio	95% CI	P-value	Hazard Ratio	95% CI	P-value
Adjuvant Chemotherapy	0.5	0.2-1.4	0.2	0.6	0.2-1.7	0.4
Pathologic Stage	1.3	0.3-4.6	0.6	-	-	-
Margin	2.2	0.7-6.3	0.1	-	-	-
Neoantigen CD3-CD8 density	0.09	0.01-0.7	0.02	0.09	0.01-0.7	0.02

Confirmed with MSKCC and pVAC-Seq neoantigen pipelines



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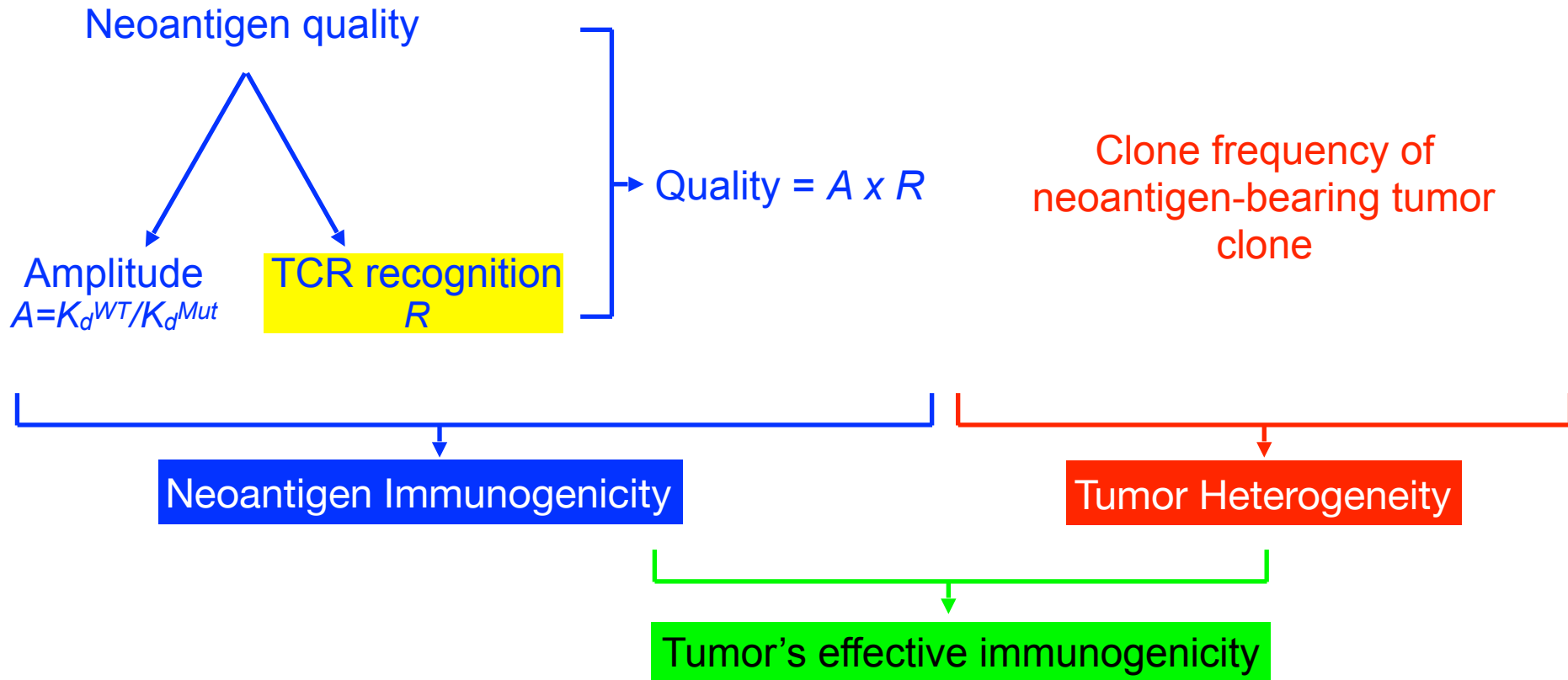


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Balachandran VP et al. *Nature* 2017
doi:10.1038/nature 24462

A computational model of neoantigen quality based immunogenicity

Which neoantigen(s) are the most immunogenic?



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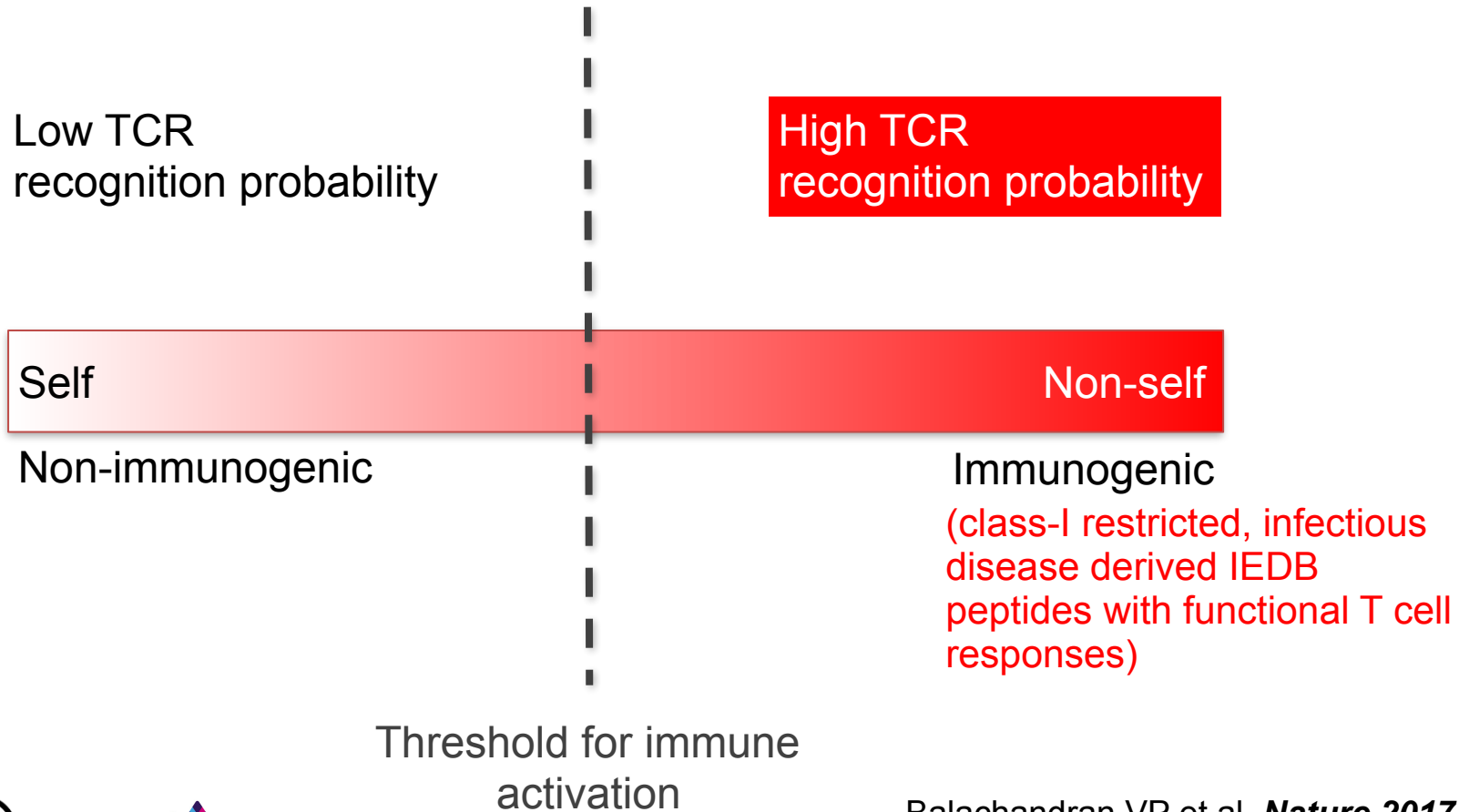


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Balachandran VP et al. **Nature** 2017
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Łuksza M, Balachandran VP, Greenbaum BG et al. **Nature** 2017
doi:10.1038/nature 24473

“Non-self” is a surrogate for TCR neoantigen recognition



Balachandran VP et al. **Nature** 2017
doi:10.1038/nature 24462

Łuksza M, Balachandran VP, Greenbaum BG et al. **Nature** 2017
doi:10.1038/nature 24473



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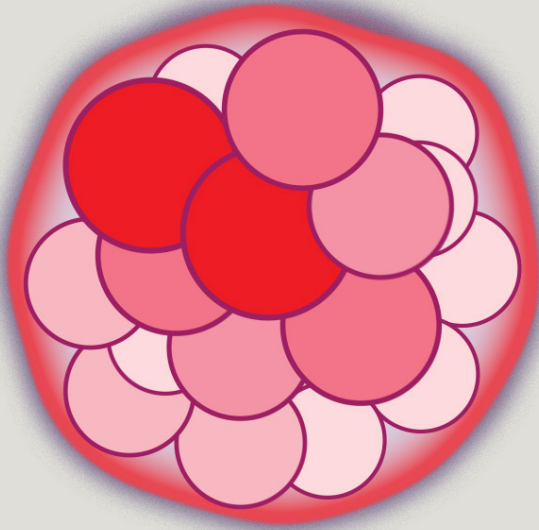
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Neoantigen Models of tumor immunogenicity

**High Quality Neoantigen(s)
determine tumor immunogenicity**



Neoantigen Quality Model



Increasing
Immunogenicity



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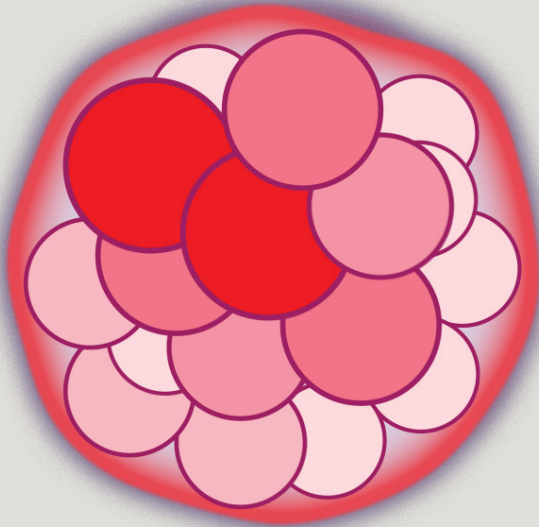
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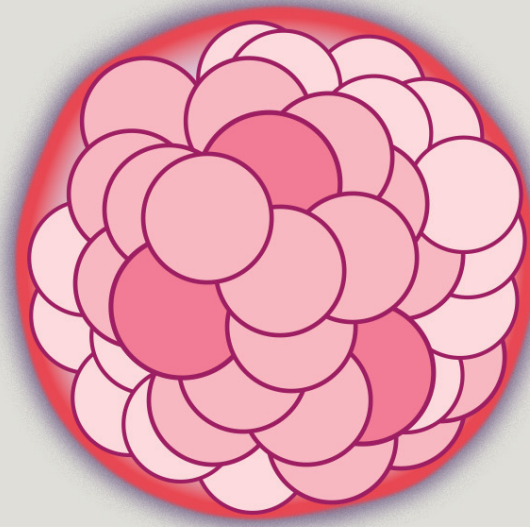
Neoantigen Models of tumor immunogenicity

**High Quality Neoantigen(s)
determine tumor immunogenicity**



Neoantigen Quality Model

**Neoantigen number determines
tumor immunogenicity**



Neoantigen Quantity Model



Increasing
Immunogenicity



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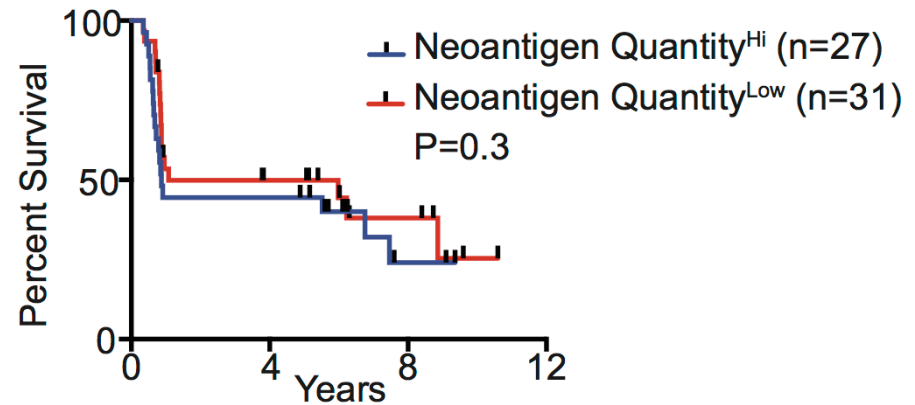
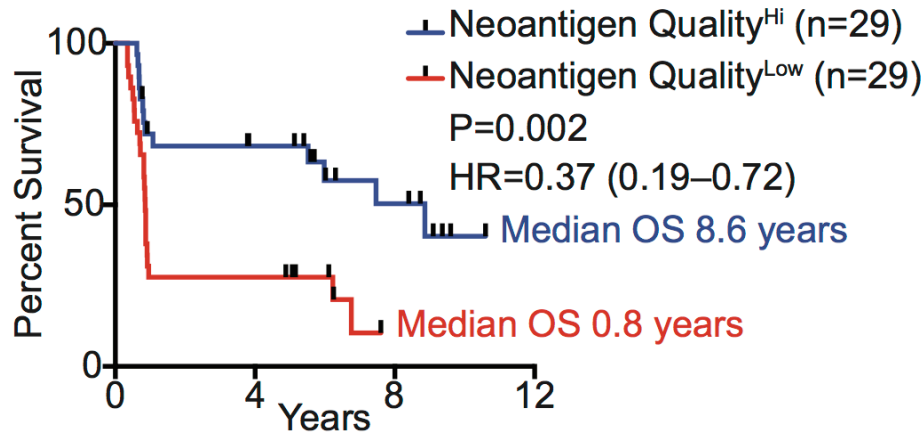


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Neoantigen quality but not quantity stratifies long term survivors



Variable	Univariate			Multivariate		
	Hazard Ratio	95% CI	P-value	Hazard Ratio	95% CI	P-value
Adjuvant Chemotherapy	0.4	0.1-0.9	0.02	0.5	0.2-1.2	0.1
Pathologic Stage	1.4	0.5-4.1	0.4	-	-	-
Margin	1.5	0.7-3.4	0.2	-	-	-
Neoantigen Quality	0.3	0.1-0.7	0.003	0.3	0.1-0.7	0.008



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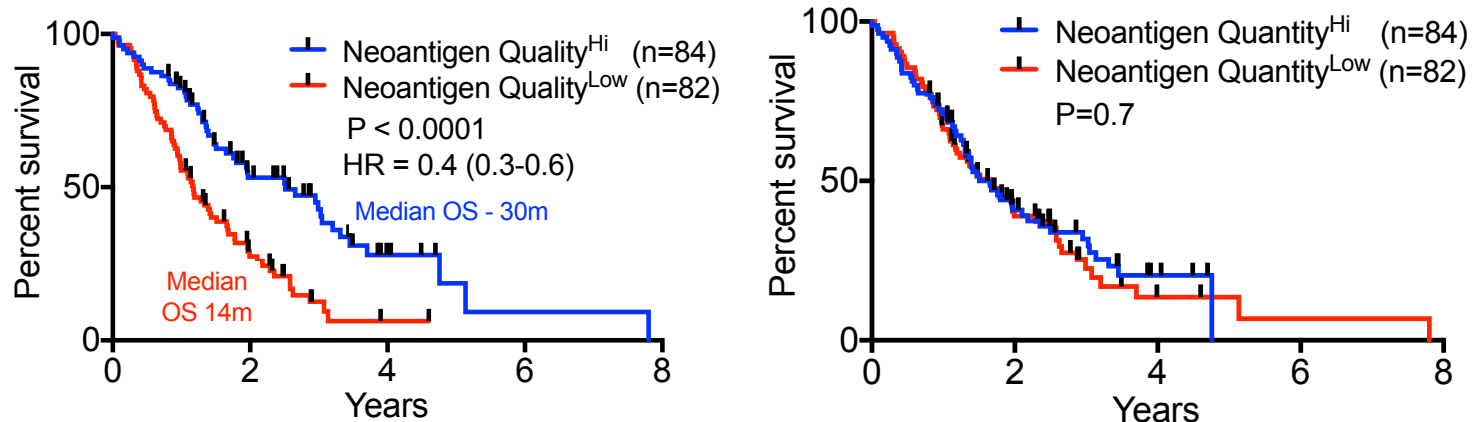


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Balachandran VP et al. **Nature** 2017
doi:10.1038/nature 24462

Neoantigen quality is prognostic of survival in pancreatic cancer

International Cancer Genome Consortium



Variable	Univariate			Multivariate		
	Hazard Ratio	95% CI	P-value	Hazard Ratio	95% CI	P-value
Adjuvant Treatment	0.4	0.2-0.5	0.0001	0.4	0.2-0.7	0.001
Pathologic Stage						
- Stage I	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Stage II	2.5	0.9-7	0.07	3.7	0.9-15.9	0.07
- Stage III/IV	6.8	1.9-24.8	0.004	12.7	1.1-146	0.04
Margin						
- R0	-	-	-	-	-	-
- R1	2.3	1.4-3.7	0.0001	2.7	1.6-4.5	0.001
- R2	3.6	1.6-8	0.001	0.9	0.09-9.5	0.9
Neoantigen Quality	0.4	0.3-0.64	0.0001	0.5	0.3-0.9	0.01

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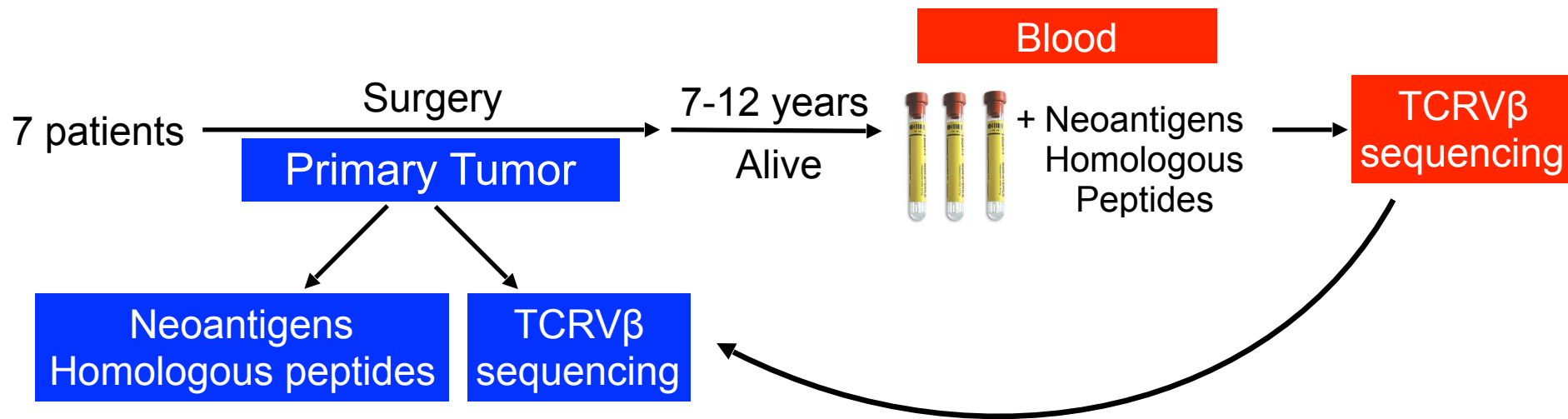


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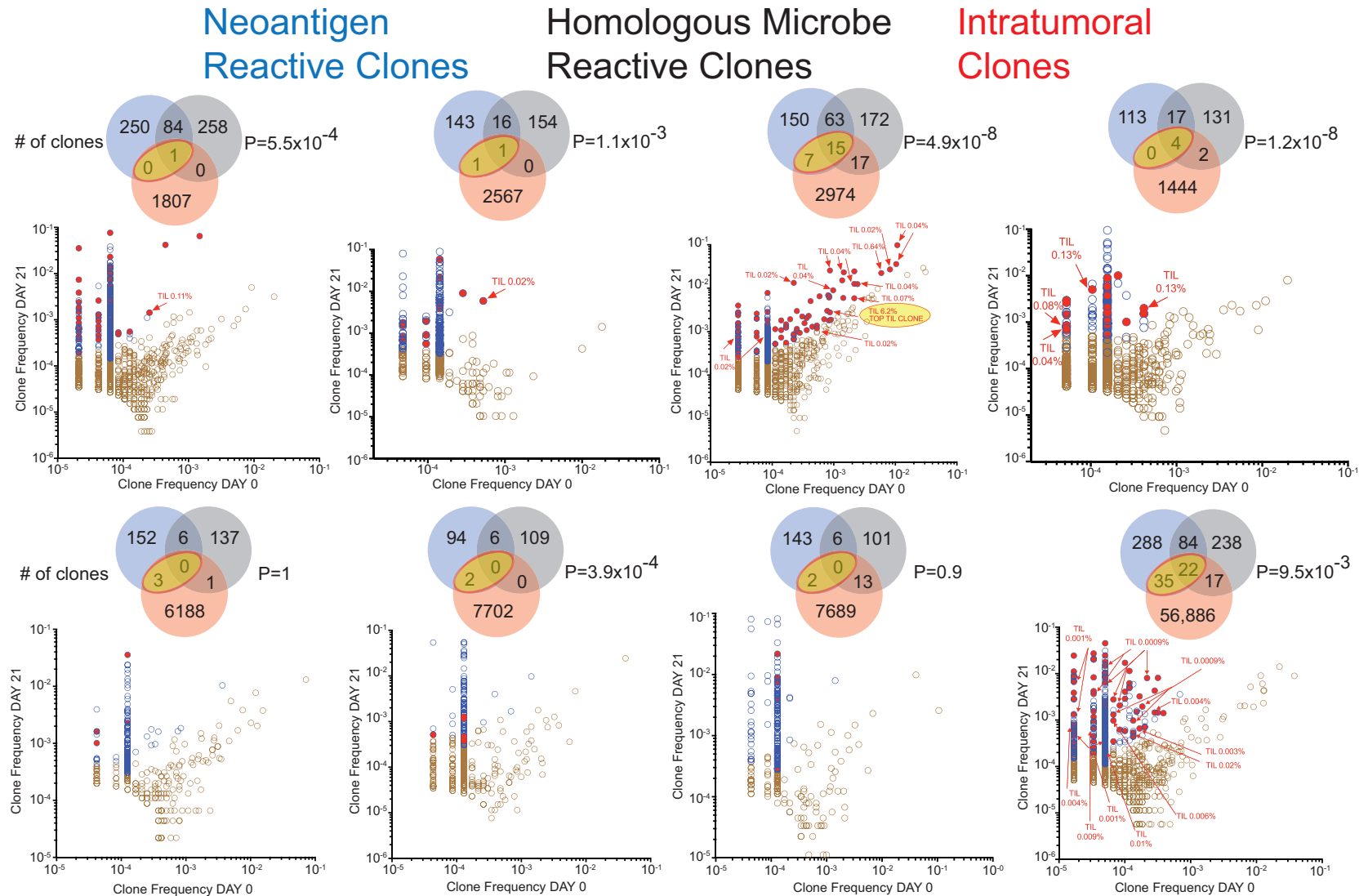
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Are high quality neoantigens T cell targets in long term survivors?



Do high quality neoantigen-specific T cell clones found in primary tumors persist in the peripheral blood?

Neoantigen-specific T cells persist in the blood of Pancreatic Cancer Survivors

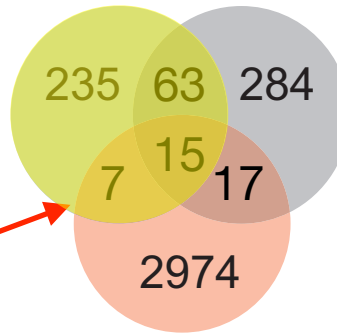


High Quality Neoantigen Reactive Intratumoral T cells persist in the blood in 7/7 patients tested

Neoantigen-specific T cells persist in the blood of Pancreatic Cancer Survivors

Patient 3 - NED,
Alive 11.5y

Neoantigen
Reactive Clones

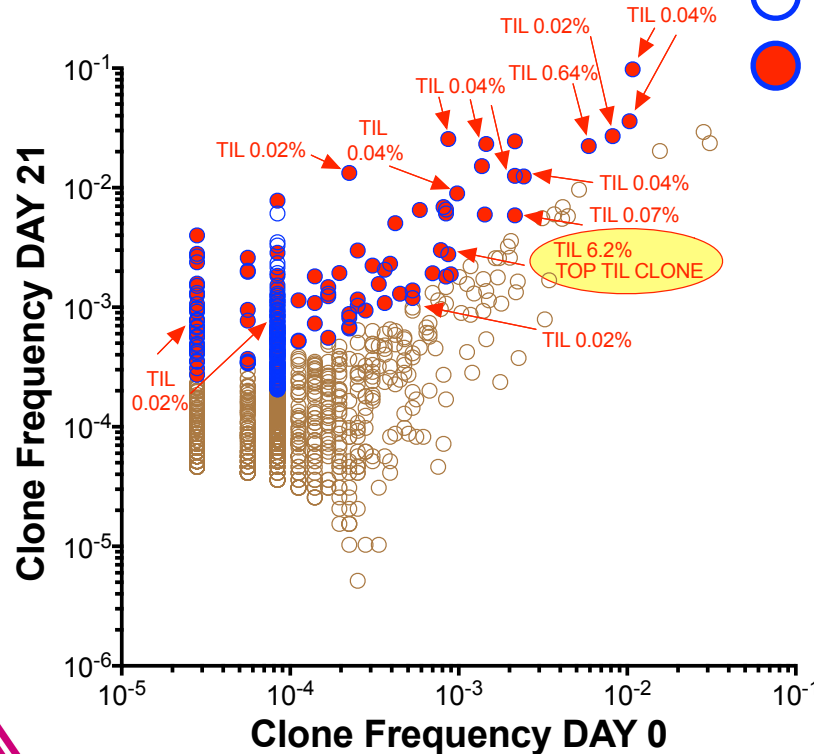


Homologous Microbe
Reactive Clones

$P=4.9 \times 10^{-8}$

Intratumoral
Clones

- Not Expanded with Neoantigen
- Expanded with Neoantigen
- Expanded with Neoantigen and Microbe



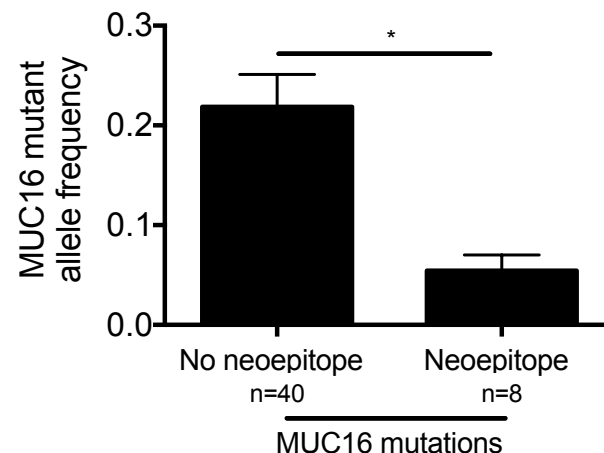
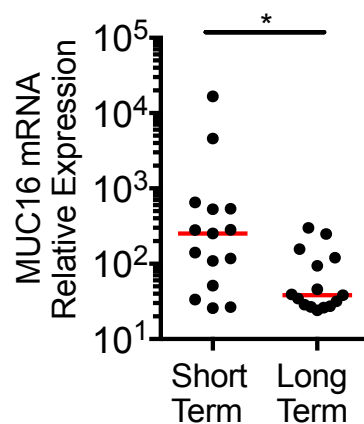
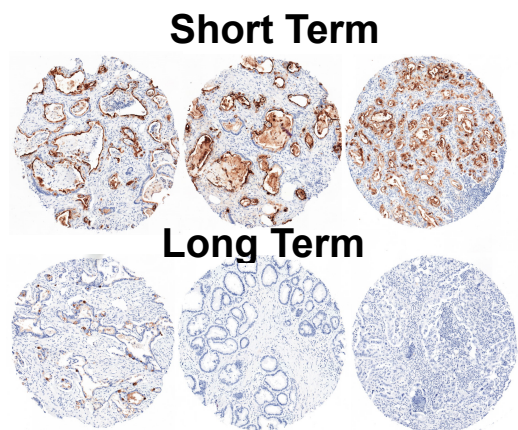
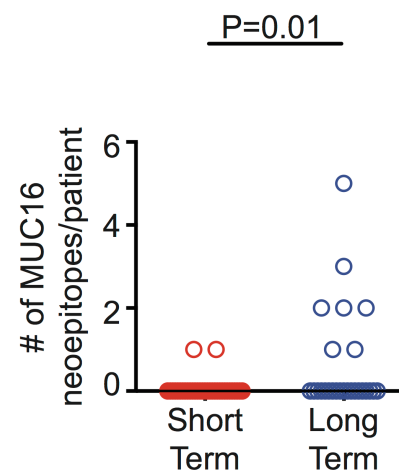
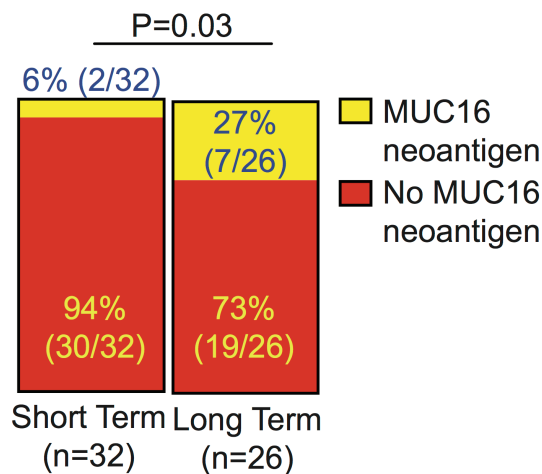
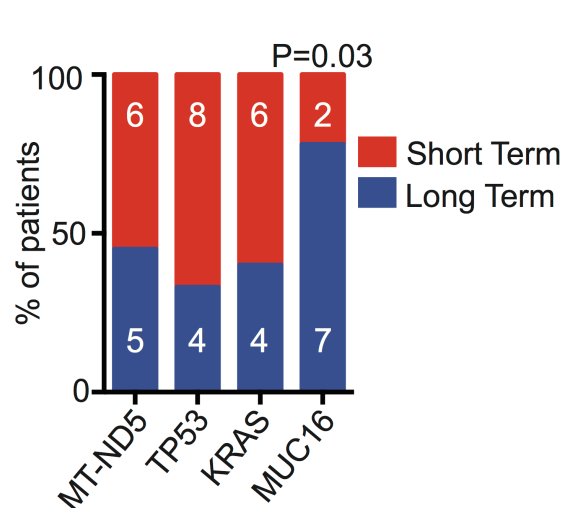
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MUC16 is an immunogenic hotspot in long term survivors



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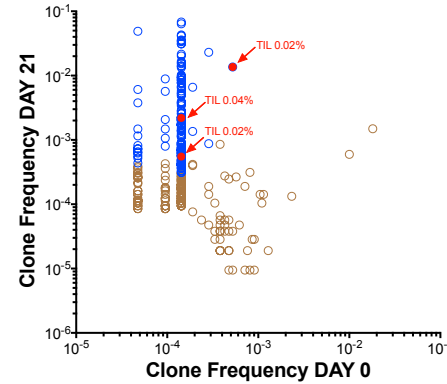
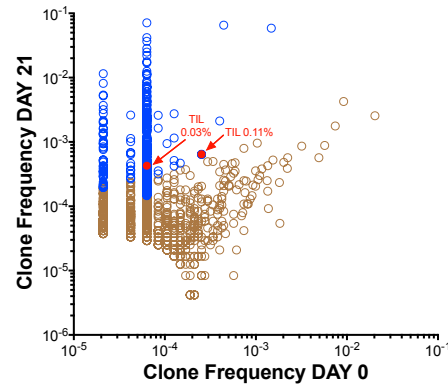
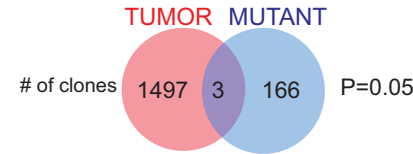
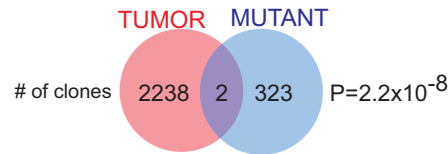
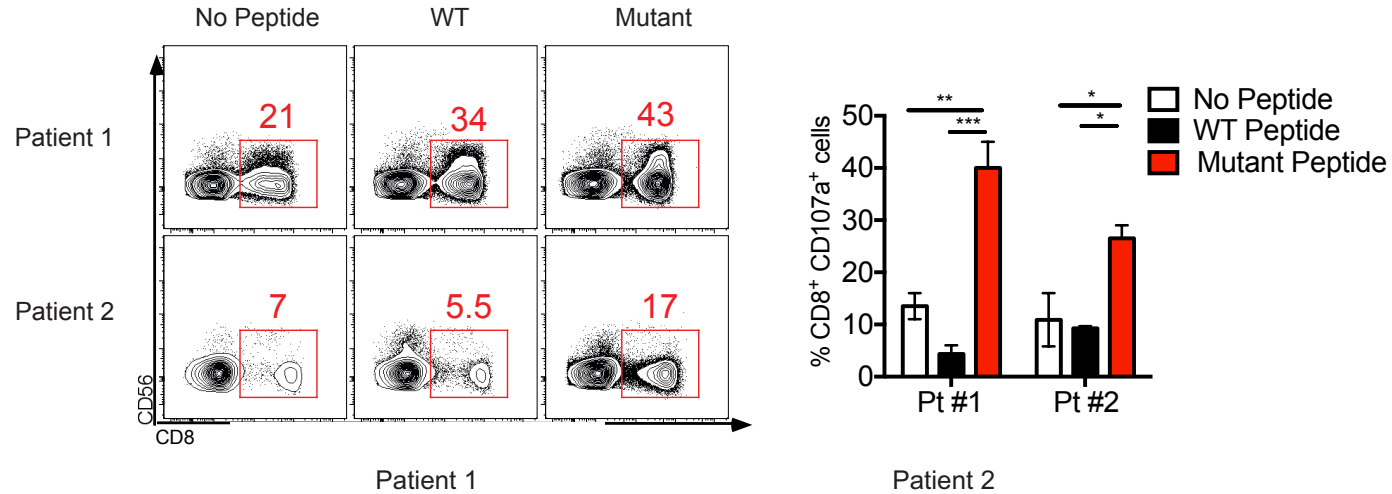
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Balachandran VP et al. *Nature* 2017
doi:10.1038/nature 24462

T cells in long term survivors recognize mutated *MUC16* neoepptides



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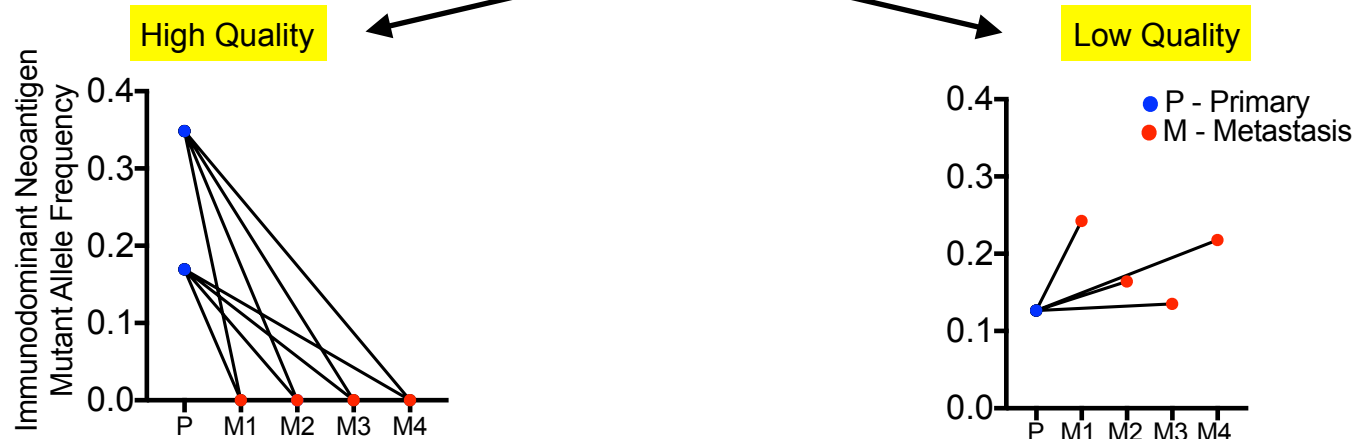


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doi:10.1038/nature 24462

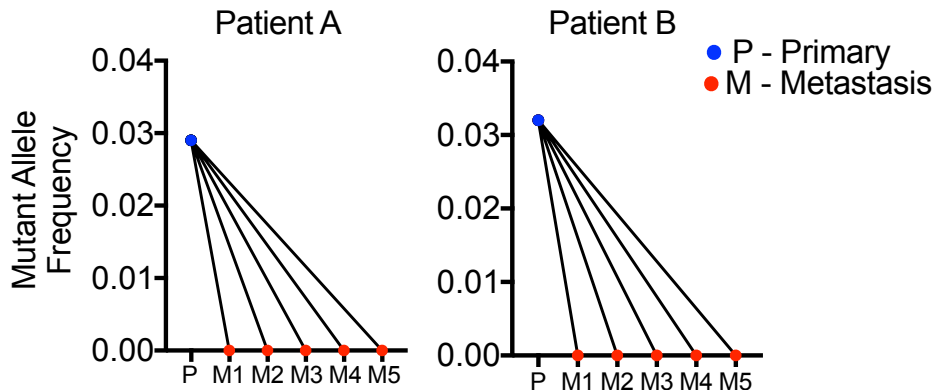
Immunoediting of high quality neoantigens

All Clones in Primary Tumor Stratified
by Immunodominant Neoantigen Quality

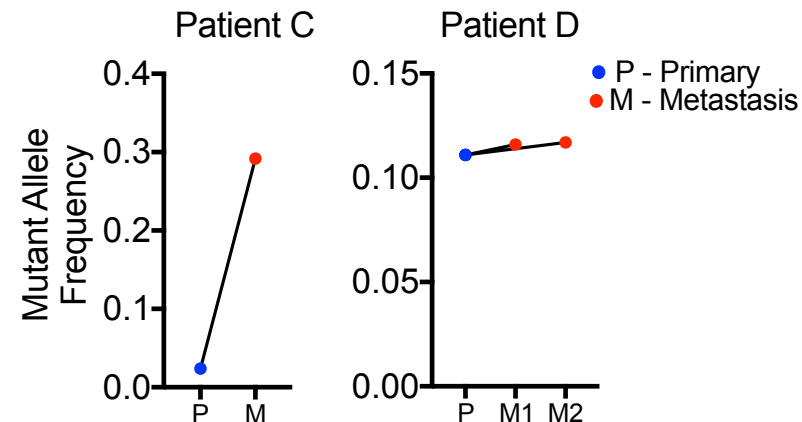


All Clones in Primary Tumor with
MUC16 mutations

Neoantigenic MUC16
Mutation



Non-Neoantigenic MUC16
Mutation



LETTER

doi:10.1038/nature24462

Identification of unique neoantigen qualities in long-term survivors of pancreatic cancer

Vinod P. Balachandran^{1,2,3}, Marta Luksza⁴, Julia N. Zhao^{1,2,3}, Vladimir Makarov^{5,6}, John Alec Moral^{1,2,3}, Romain Remark⁷, Brian Herbst², Gokce Askan^{2,8}, Umesh Bhanot⁸, Yasin Senbabaoglu⁹, Daniel K. Wells¹⁰, Charles Ian Ormsby Cary¹⁰, Olivera Grbovic-Huezo², Marc Attiyeh^{1,2}, Benjamin Medina¹, Jennifer Zhang¹, Jennifer Loo¹, Joseph Saglimbeni², Mohsen Abu-Akeel⁹, Roberta Zappasodi⁹, Nadeem Riaz^{6,11}, Martin Smoragiewicz¹², Z. Larkin Kelley^{13,14}, Olca Basturk⁸, Australian Pancreatic Cancer Genome Initiative*, Mithat Gönen¹⁵, Arnold J. Levine⁴, Peter J. Allen^{1,2}, Douglas T. Fearon^{13,14}, Miriam Merad⁷, Sacha Gnjjatic⁷, Christine A. Iacobuzio-Donahue^{2,5,8}, Jedd D. Wolchok^{3,9,16,17,18}, Ronald P. DeMatteo^{1,2}, Timothy A. Chan^{3,5,6,11}, Benjamin D. Greenbaum¹⁹, Taha Merghoub^{3,9,18§}, Steven D. Leach^{1,2,5§}

LETTER

doi:10.1038/nature24473

A neoantigen fitness model predicts tumour response to checkpoint blockade immunotherapy

Marta Luksza¹, Nadeem Riaz^{2,3}, Vladimir Makarov^{3,4}, Vinod P. Balachandran^{5,6,7}, Matthew D. Hellmann^{7,8,9}, Alexander Solovyov^{10,11,12,13}, Naiyer A. Rizvi¹⁴, Taha Merghoub^{7,15,16}, Arnold J. Levine¹, Timothy A. Chan^{2,3,4,7}, Jedd D. Wolchok^{7,8,15,16} & Benjamin D. Greenbaum^{10,11,12,13}

Summary

Neoantigens with unique qualities are T cell targets in long-term survivors

Neoantigen quality but not quantity is prognostic of survival

Neoantigen quality is a biomarker of immunogenic tumors

Neoantigen quality assessment may facilitate rational application of neoantigen-based therapies

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Steven Leach

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PARKER INSTITUTE
for CANCER IMMUNOTHERAPY

DAMON RUNYON
CANCER RESEARCH
FOUNDATION

PANCREATIC
CANCER
ACTION
NETWORK

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STAND UP TO CANCER

NIH NATIONAL CANCER INSTITUTE



AACR American Association
for Cancer Research

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**PANCREATIC
CANCER
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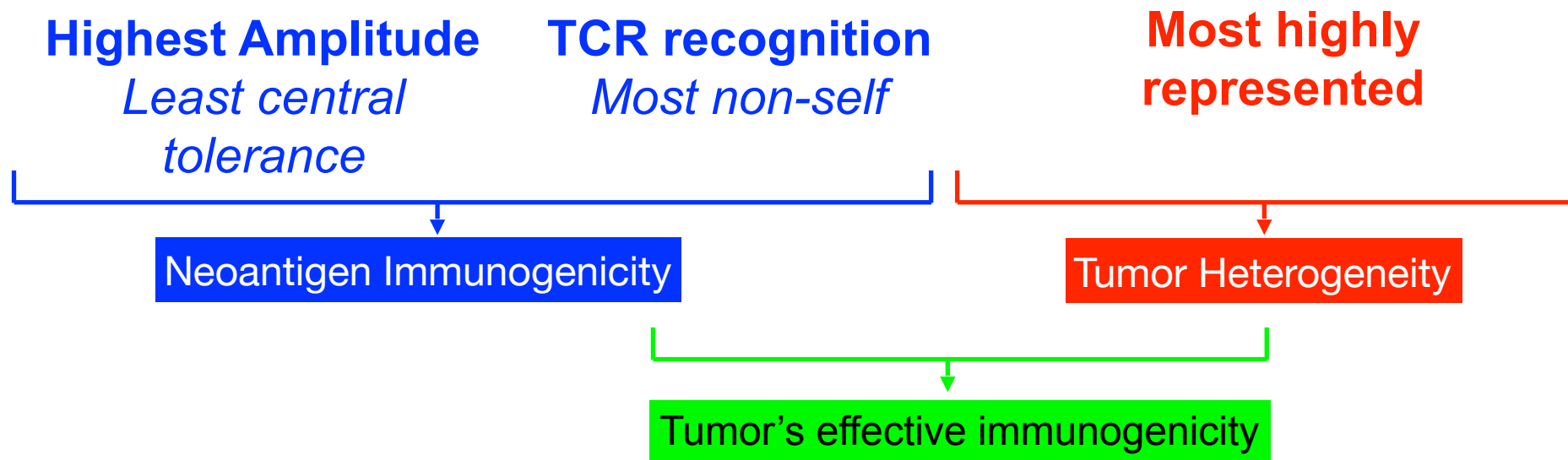
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Memorial Sloan Kettering

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STAND UP TO CANCER

NIH **NATIONAL CANCER INSTITUTE**

A computational model of neoantigen quality based immunogenicity

Which neoantigen(s) are the most immunogenic?



Quality Model - Dominant High Quality Neoantigen(s) determine tumor immunogenicity

Neoantigen Quality Model



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Increasing
Immunogenicity



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Quantity Model - Total Neoantigen number determines tumor immunogenicity

Neoantigen Quantity Model



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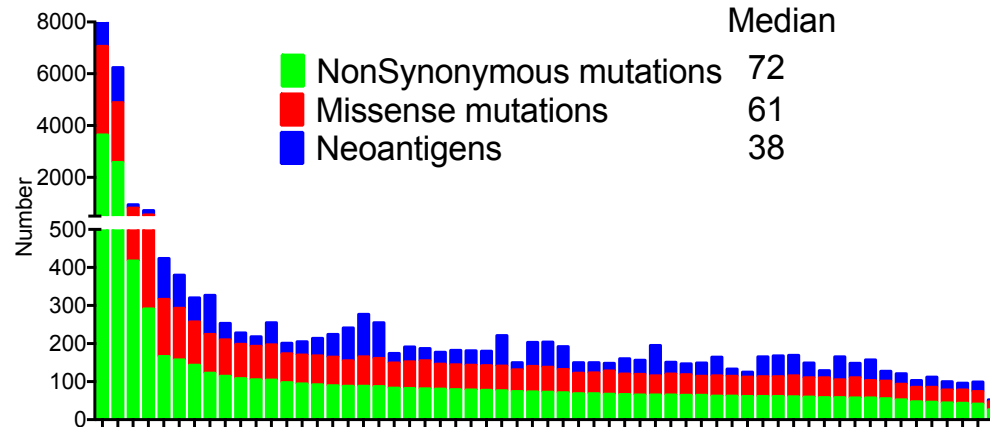
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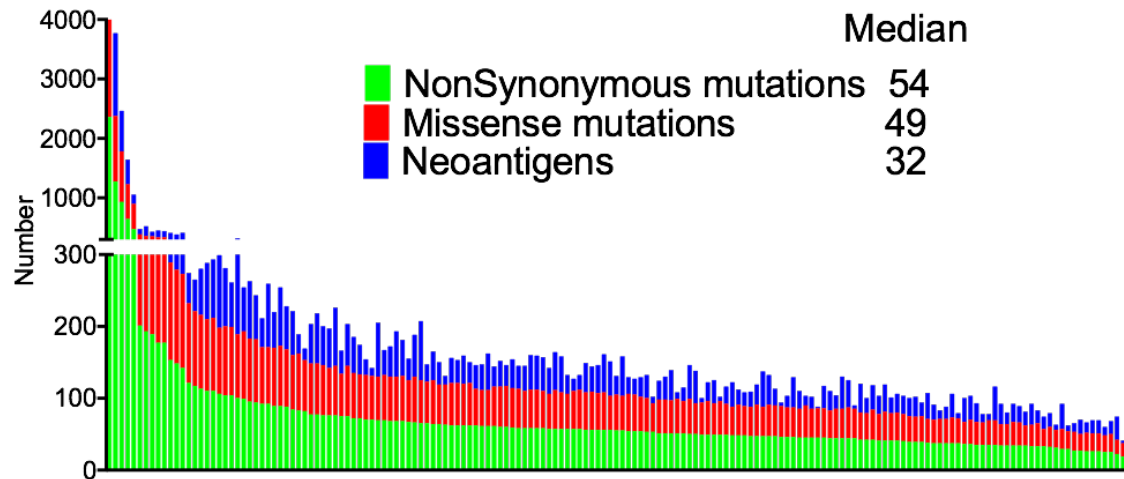
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Neoantigens are present in human pancreatic cancer

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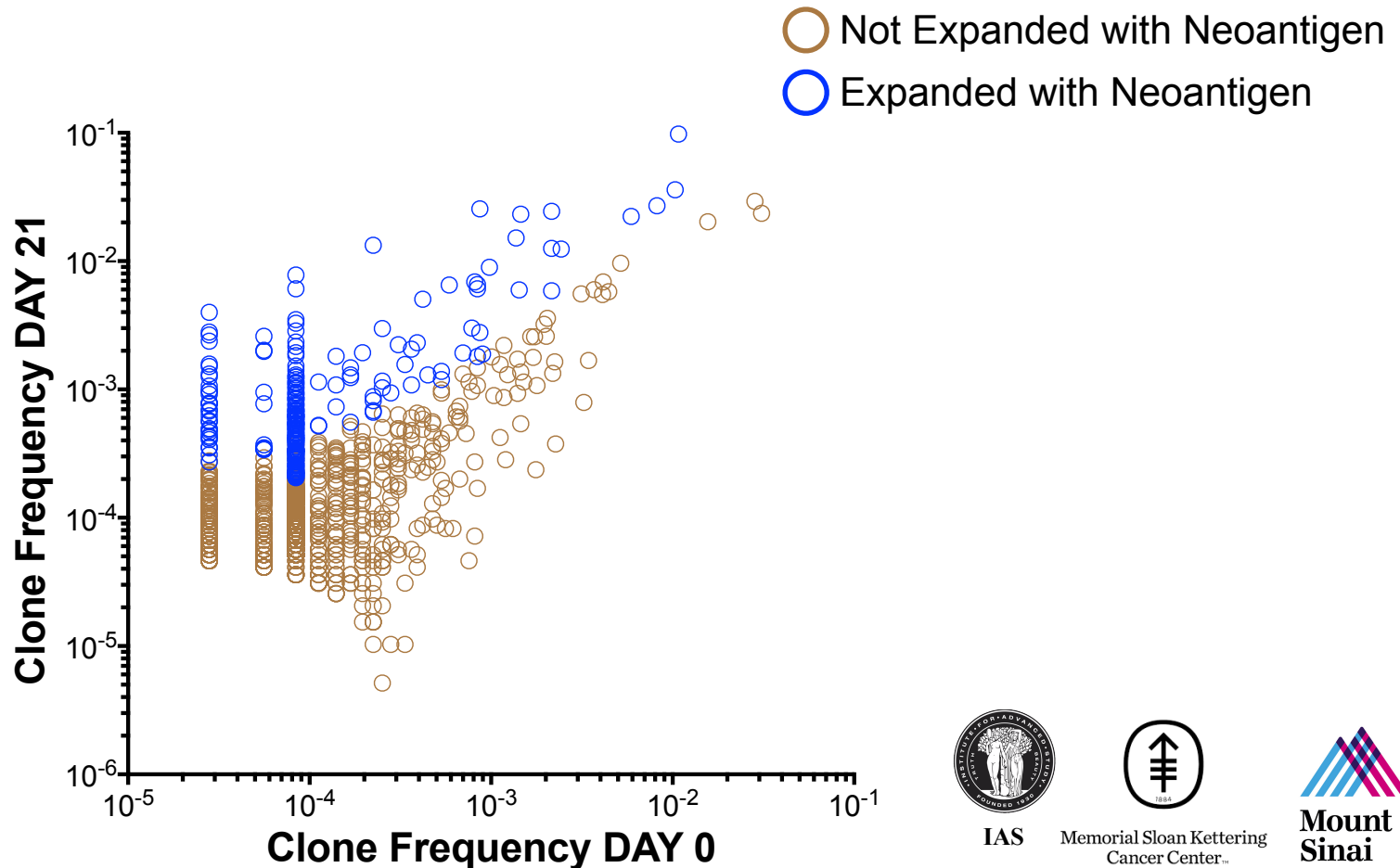
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High Quality Neoantigen Reactivity in Long Term Pancreatic Cancer Survivors

Patient 3 - NED,
Alive 11.5y

Neoantigen
Reactive Clones

235



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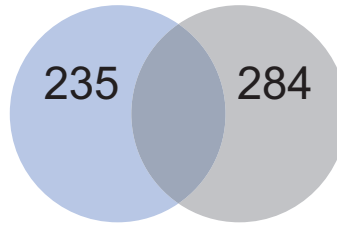


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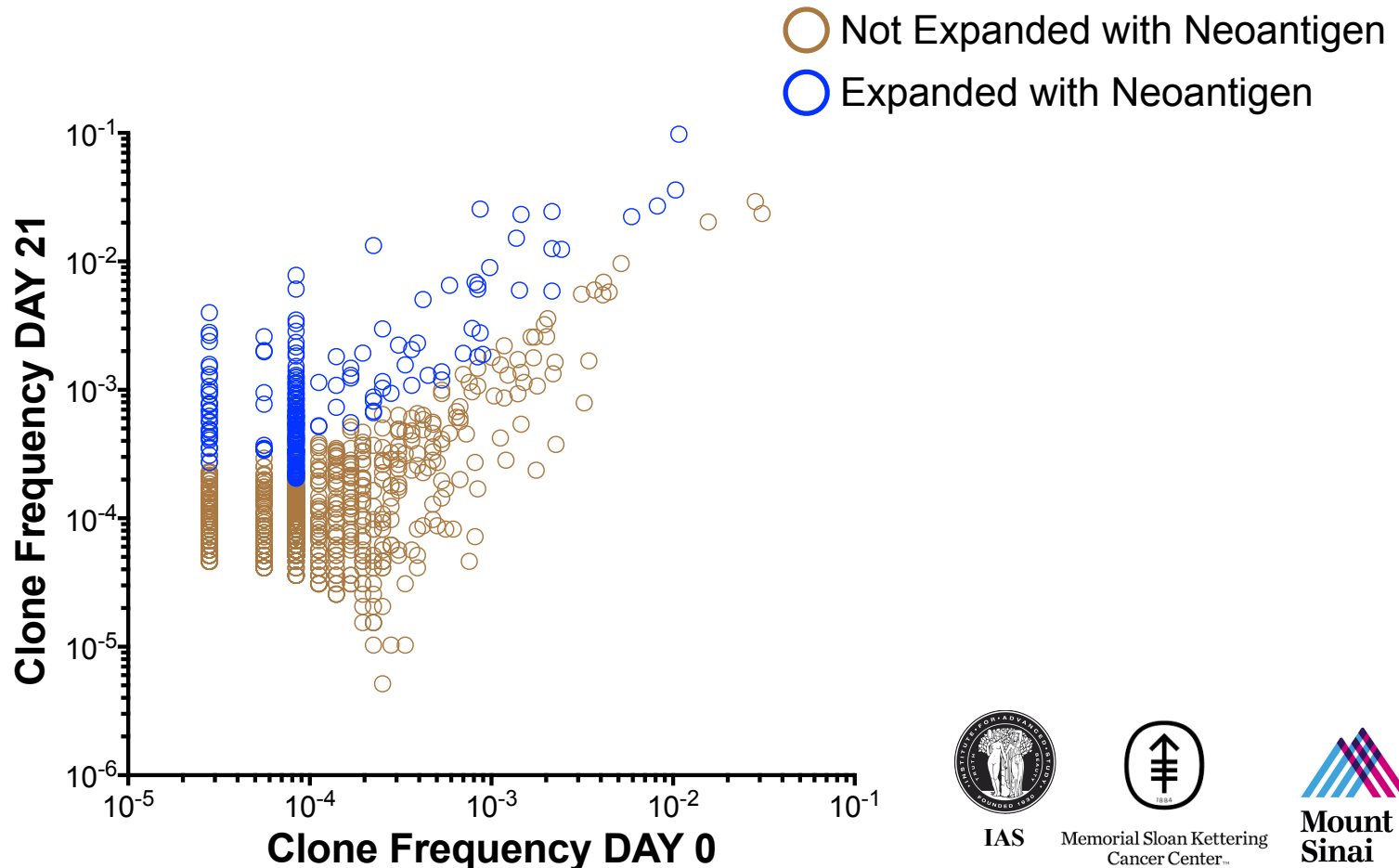
High Quality Neoantigen Reactivity in Long Term Pancreatic Cancer Survivors

Patient 3 - NED,
Alive 11.5y

Neoantigen
Reactive Clones



Homologous Microbe
Reactive Clones



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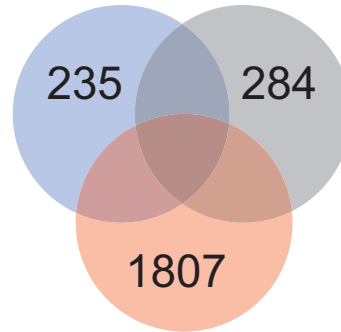
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High Quality Neoantigen Reactivity in Long Term Pancreatic Cancer Survivors

Patient 3 - NED,
Alive 11.5y

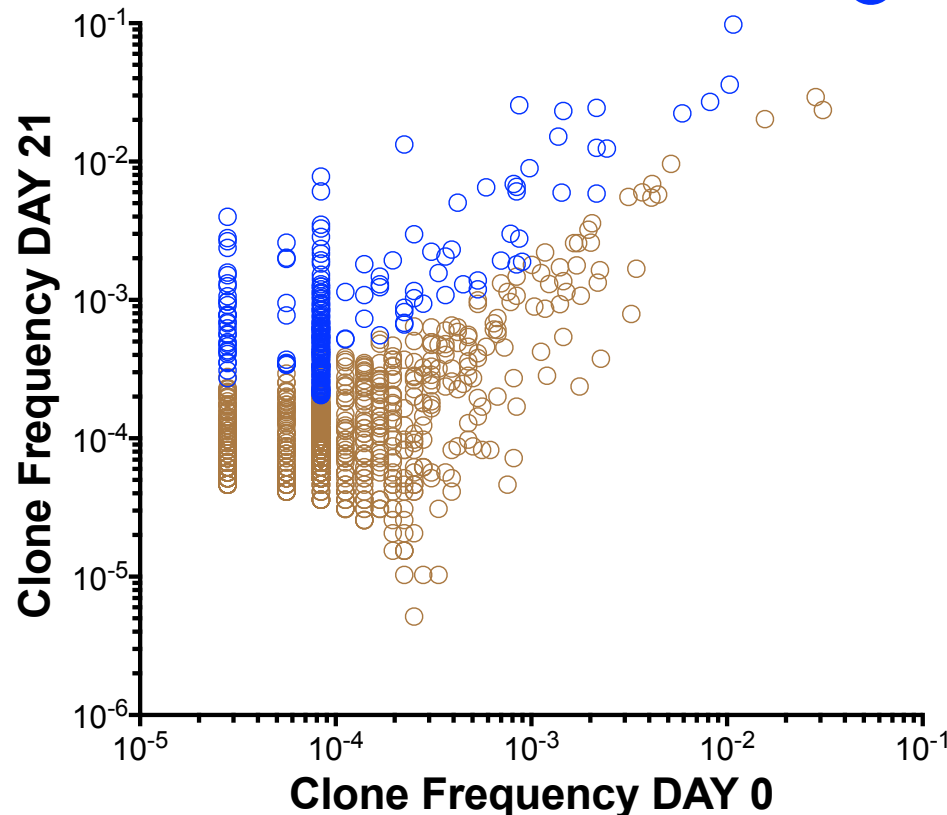
Neoantigen
Reactive Clones



Homologous Microbe
Reactive Clones

Intratumoral
Clones

○ Not Expanded with Neoantigen
○ Expanded with Neoantigen



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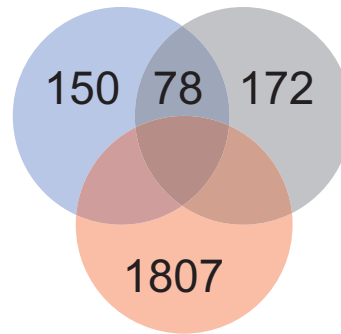
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High Quality Neoantigen Reactivity in Long Term Pancreatic Cancer Survivors

Patient 3 - NED,
Alive 11.5y

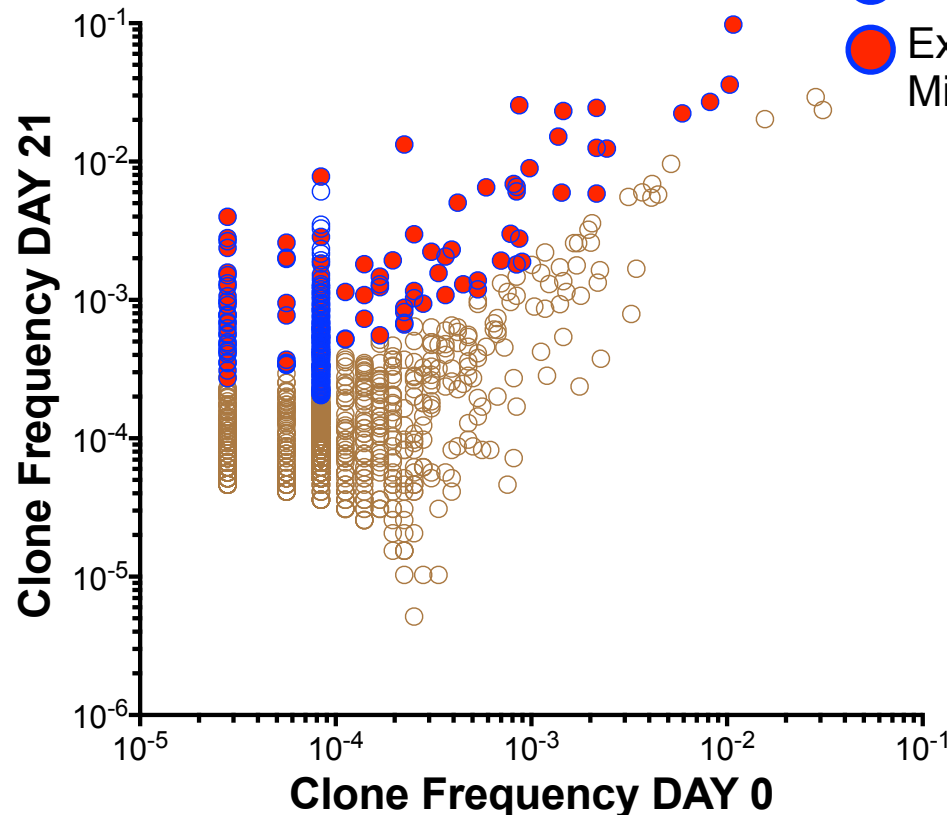
Neoantigen
Reactive Clones



Homologous Microbe
Reactive Clones

Intratumoral
Clones

- Not Expanded with Neoantigen
- Expanded with Neoantigen
- Expanded with Neoantigen and Microbe



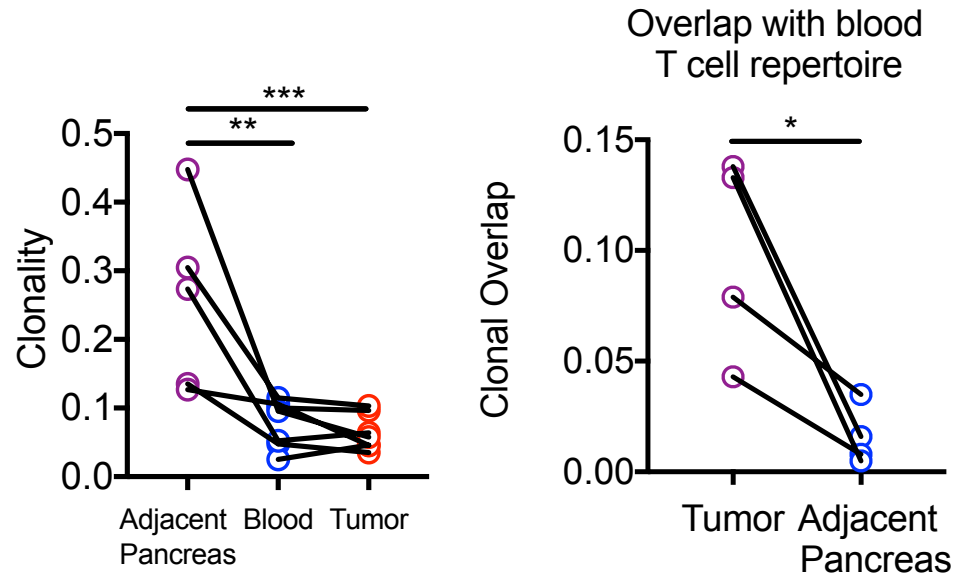
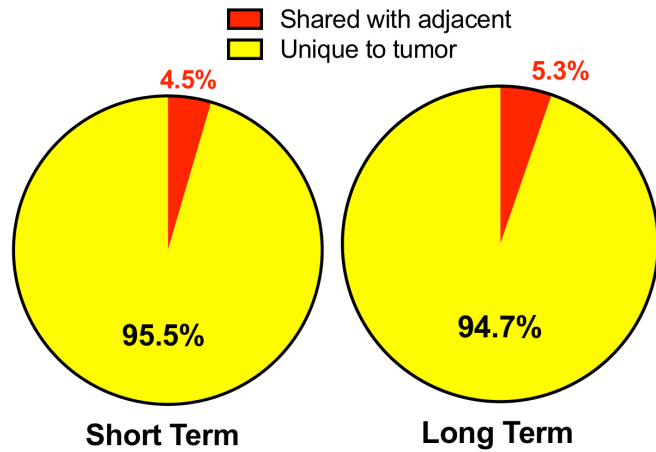
IAS



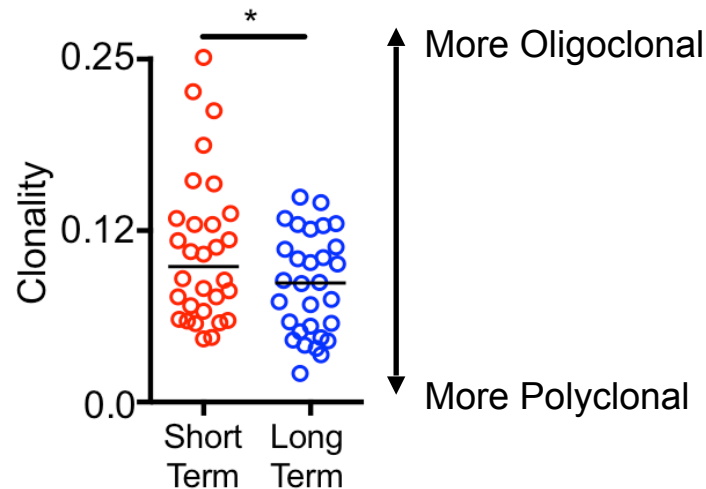
Memorial Sloan Kettering
Cancer Center



Tumor T cell clones are tumor-unique and blood derived



Long Term Survivor intratumoral T cell repertoire is polyclonal



IAS

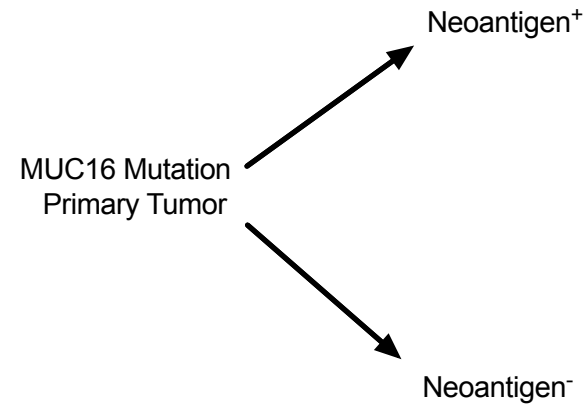


Memorial Sloan Kettering
Cancer Center™

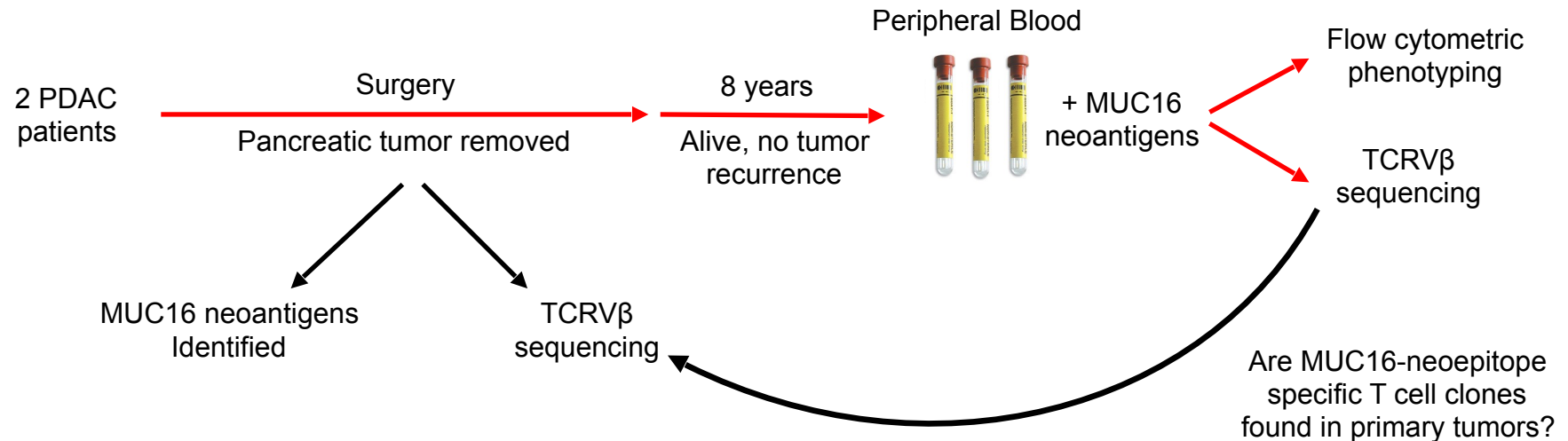


Mount
Sinai

Long Term survivors display possible MUC16 immunoediting



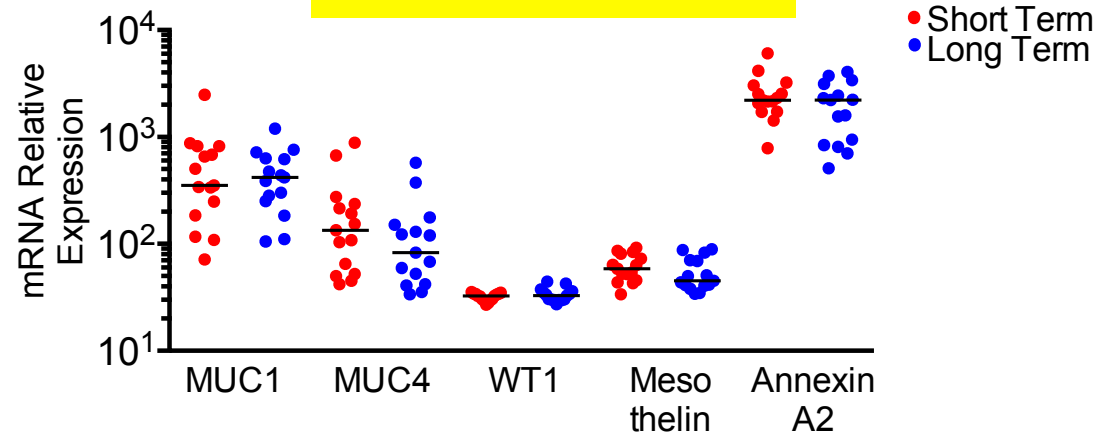
Can we detect MUC16 neoantigen reactive intratumoral T cells in long term survivors?



***MUC16* is an immunogenic hotspot in long term survivors**

MUC16 mRNA

Non-MUC16 mRNA



MUC16 Protein

MUC16 Mutant Allele Frequency